



Alaska – Statutes, Regulations, and Ethics for Professional Engineers

Three (3) Continuing Education Hours
Course #AK101

Approved Continuing Education for Licensed Professional Engineers

*EZ-pdh.com
Ezekiel Enterprises, LLC
301 Mission Dr. Unit 571
New Smyrna Beach, FL 32170
800-433-1487
support@ez-pdh.com*



Course Description

The Alaska Statutes, Regulations and Ethics course presents all current regulations Alaska licensed professional engineers shall follow and also presents the cannons of ethics all professional engineers shall adhere to.

This course satisfies three (3) hours of continuing education.

The course is designed as a distance learning interactive course that enables the practicing professional engineer to keep up to date on the legal aspects that govern the practice of engineering in the state of Alaska as well as revisit the emphasis that the holder of a professional license has a direct and vital impact on the safety, health, and welfare of the public.

Objectives

The primary objective of this course is to familiarize the student with current laws and rules regulating the practice of engineering in the state of Alaska and to familiarize the student with the standards of professional behavior for adherence to the highest ethical conduct.

Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be well versed in the applicable laws and rules and be well versed to exhibit the highest standards of honesty and integrity deemed paramount to this profession.

Grading

Students must achieve a minimum score of 70% on the online quiz to pass this course.

The quiz may be taken as many times as required until the student successfully passes.

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ALASKA STATUTES: TITLE 8. BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS, CH. 48 ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, AND LAND SURVEYORS

ARTICLE 1. BOARD OF REGISTRATION.

Sec. 08.48.011. Board created.

(a) There is created the State Board of Registration for Architects, Engineers, and Land Surveyors. The board shall administer the provisions of this chapter and comply with AS 44.62 (Administrative Procedure Act).

(b) The board consists of 11 members appointed by the governor having the qualifications as set out in AS 08.48.031. The board consists of two civil engineers, two land surveyors, one mining engineer, one electrical or mechanical engineer, one engineer from another branch of the profession of engineering, two architects, one landscape architect, and one public member.

(c) Notwithstanding (b) of this section, if a mining engineer who qualifies for appointment to the board and is interested in serving on the board is not available, the governor may appoint a petroleum or chemical engineer to the seat designated for a mining engineer.

Sec. 08.48.021. Appointments and terms.

(a) The governor shall give each member of the board a certificate of appointment, and the member shall file with the lieutenant governor a written oath or affirmation for faithful discharge of the member's official duty.

(b) [Repealed, § 49 ch 94 SLA 1987.]

(c) For purposes of determining appointments and terms under AS 08.01.035, notwithstanding the reference in that section relating to eligibility for reappointment after serving a full or partial term,

(1) a member who has served all of two successive terms on the board may not be reappointed to the board unless four years have elapsed since the person last served on the board; and

(2) for purposes of (1) of this subsection, a person who serves for two years or more of a four-year term is considered to have served a full term.

Sec. 08.48.031. Qualifications.

Each member of the board must have been a resident in the state for three consecutive years immediately preceding appointment and, except for the public member, must be registered and have a minimum of five years of professional practice in the member's respective field.

Sec. 08.48.041. Removal of members.

The governor may remove a member of the board for misconduct, incompetency, or neglect of duty.

Sec. 08.48.051. Organization and meetings.

The board shall hold at least four regular meetings each year. Special meetings may be held as the bylaws of the board provide. The board shall elect or appoint annually from its members the following officers: chair, vice-chair, and secretary.

Sec. 08.48.055. Executive secretary of the board; investigator.

(a) The department, in consultation with the board, shall employ two persons who are not members of the board. One shall serve as the executive secretary of the board. The other shall serve as investigator for the board. The executive secretary is the principal executive officer of the board and is in the partially exempt service under AS 39.25.120.

(b) The executive secretary of the board shall perform duties as prescribed by the board.

(c) The investigator employed under (a) of this section

(1) shall conduct investigations into alleged violations of this chapter and into alleged violations of regulations and orders of the board;

(2) shall, at the request of the board, conduct investigations based on complaints filed with the department or with the board; and

(3) is directly responsible and accountable to the board, except that only the department has authority to terminate the investigator's employment, and the department shall provide day-to-day and administrative supervision of the investigator.

Sec. 08.48.061. Finances.

(a) All money derived under the provisions of this chapter shall be deposited in the general fund.

(b) Each member of the board is entitled to receive per diem and travel expenses as authorized by law for other boards and commissions.

(c) The board may make expenditures from appropriated funds for any purpose that is reasonably necessary for the proper performance of its duties under this chapter. This may include the expenses of the board delegates to meetings of councils of architect examiners, engineering examiners, land surveyor examiners, or landscape architect examiners, or any of their subdivisions. The total amount of disbursements issued in payment of the expenses incurred under this chapter may not exceed the amount of money appropriated by the legislature.

Sec. 08.48.071. Records and reports.

(a) The following record of the board's proceedings and of all applications for registration or authorization shall be kept by the department under AS 08.01.050:

(1) the name, age, and last known address of each applicant;

(2) the date of application;

(3) the place of business of the applicant;

(4) the education, experience, and other qualifications;

(5) the type of examination required;

- (6) whether the applicant was rejected;
- (7) whether a certificate of registration or authorization was granted or endorsed;
- (8) the date of the action of the board;
- (9) other action taken by the board;
- (10) other information that may be considered necessary by the board.

(b) The record of the board is prima facie evidence of the proceedings of the board, and a transcript, certified by the secretary, is admissible as evidence with the same effect as if the original were produced.

(c) [Repealed, § 6 ch 19 SLA 1998.]

(d) Board records and papers of the following class are of a confidential nature and are not public records: examination material for examinations not yet given, file records of examination problems, solutions, letters of inquiry and reference concerning applicants, board inquiry forms concerning applicants, investigation files if an investigation is still pending, and all other matters of a like confidential nature.

(e) The department shall, under AS 08.01.050, preserve the records under (a) of this section for the previous five years.

(f) The department shall assemble statistics relating to the performance of its staff and the performance of the board, including

(1) the number of architects, engineers, land surveyors, and landscape architects registered over a five-year period;

(2) the rate of passage of examinations administered by the board;

(3) the number of persons making application for registration as a professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect over a five-year period;

(4) an account of registration fees collected under AS 08.01.065;

(5) a measure of the correspondence workload of any licensing examiner employed by the department to carry out this chapter.

Sec. 08.48.091. Examinations.

Examinations shall be held at least once each year at places determined by the board. A candidate failing an examination may apply for reexamination in accordance with regulations adopted by the board.

Sec. 08.48.101. Regulations; bylaws; code of ethics.

(a) The board may adopt regulations to carry out the purpose of this chapter, including regulations

- (1) describing the contents of an examination;
- (2) establishing the conduct of an examination;
- (3) establishing a minimum score for passing an examination;
- (4) establishing bylaws governing its meetings and activities;

(5) publishing a code of ethics or professional conduct for those persons regulated by this chapter, including corporations, limited liability companies, and limited liability partnerships under AS 08.48.241;

(6) establishing continuing education requirements for persons regulated by this chapter that must be completed before a certificate may be renewed; the continuing education requirements may not exceed standards established by a national accrediting body or other recognized professional organization.

(b) [Repealed, § 6 ch 19 SLA 1998.]

Sec. 08.48.111. Power to revoke, suspend, or reissue certificate.

The board may suspend, refuse to renew, or revoke the certificate of or reprimand a registrant, corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership who is found guilty of (1) fraud or deceit in obtaining a certificate; (2) gross negligence, incompetence, or misconduct in the practice of architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture; or (3) a violation of this chapter, a regulation adopted under this chapter, or the code of ethics or professional conduct as adopted by the board. The code of ethics or professional conduct shall be distributed in writing to every registrant and applicant for registration under this chapter. This publication and distribution of the code of ethics or professional conduct constitutes due notice to all registrants. The board may revise and amend its code and, upon doing so, shall

immediately notify each registrant in writing of the revisions or amendments. The board may, upon petition of the registrant, corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership, reissue a certificate if a majority of the members of the board vote in favor of the reissuance.

Sec. 08.48.121. Disciplinary action and procedure.

Any person may file with the secretary of the board a charge of fraud, deceit, gross negligence, incompetence, misconduct, or violation of this chapter, a regulation adopted under it, or the code of ethics of the board. The charge, constituting an accusation under AS 44.62 (Administrative Procedure Act), shall be in writing and sworn to by the person making it. A charge may be dismissed by the board as unfounded or trivial.

Sec. 08.48.131. Injunction.

The board may bring an action in the superior court to enforce compliance with this chapter or an order of the board or to enjoin a person from doing an act that violates this chapter.

Sec. 08.48.141. Legal counsel.

The attorney general of the state shall act as legal advisor to the board and render legal assistance upon request of its chair.

Article 2. Registration and Practice.

Sec. 08.48.171. General requirements and qualifications for registration.

An applicant for registration as an architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect must be of good character and reputation and shall submit evidence satisfactory to the board of the applicant's education, training, and experience. However, an applicant for registration as a land surveyor may not be required to submit evidence of more than eight years of any combination of education, experience, or training.

Sec. 08.48.181. Registration upon examination.

Except as provided in AS 08.48.191, for registration as a professional architect, professional engineer, professional land surveyor, or professional landscape architect, a person shall be examined in this state in accordance with the regulations of procedure and standards adopted by the board under AS 44.62 (Administrative Procedure Act). The procedure and standards shall at least meet the requirements adopted by recognized national examining councils for these professions.

Sec. 08.48.191. Registration by comity or endorsement.

(a) A person holding a certificate of registration authorizing the person to practice architecture in a state, territory, or possession of the United States, the District of Columbia, or a foreign country, or holding a certificate of qualification issued by the National Council of Architectural Registration Boards, that, in the opinion of the board, meets the requirements of this chapter, based on verified evidence, may, upon application, be registered in accordance with the regulations of the board.

(b) A person holding a certificate of registration authorizing the person to practice engineering in a state, territory, or possession of the United States, the District of Columbia, or a foreign country, that, in the opinion of the board meets the requirements of this chapter, based on verified evidence, may, upon application, be registered in accordance with regulations of the board.

(c) A person holding a certificate of registration authorizing the person to practice land surveying in a state, territory, or possession of the United States, the District of Columbia, or a foreign country, may, upon application, be registered in accordance with the regulations of the board if the person's certificate was issued under requirements comparable to those in this state.

(d) A person holding a certificate of registration authorizing the person to practice landscape architecture in a state, territory, or possession of the United States, the District of Columbia, or a foreign country, that in the opinion of the board meets the requirements of this chapter, based on verified evidence, may upon application, be registered under the regulations of the board. A person holding a certificate of qualification issued by the Council of Landscape Architectural Registration Boards may upon application be registered under regulations of the board.

Sec. 08.48.201. Application for registration.

(a) Application for registration as a professional architect, a professional engineer, a professional land surveyor, or a professional landscape architect shall

(1) be on a form prescribed and furnished by the board;

(2) contain statements made under oath, showing the applicant's education and a detailed summary of the applicant's technical experience; and

(3) contain five references, three of whom must be architects for architectural registration, engineers for engineering registration, land surveyors for land surveying registration, and landscape architects for landscape architectural registration, having personal knowledge of the applicant's architectural, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architectural education, training, or experience.

(b) [Repealed, § 54 ch 37 SLA 1985.]

Sec. 08.48.211. Certificate of registration.

(a) An applicant who fulfills the requirements set out by the board shall be awarded a certificate of registration as a professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect, authorizing the holder to offer or perform architectural, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architectural services or work for the public, or to certify or sign architectural, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architectural documents. Certificates of registration issued under this section shall be inscribed on their face in a manner determined by the board.

(b) The certificate of registration sealed by the board is prima facie evidence that the person named in it is entitled to all rights and privileges of a professional architect, professional engineer, professional land surveyor, or professional landscape architect while the certificate remains unrevoked or unexpired.

Sec. 08.48.215. Retired status registration.

(a) On retiring from practice and payment of an appropriate one-time fee, an individual who is a registrant in good standing with the board may apply for the conversion of a certificate of registration to a retired status registration. An individual holding a retired status registration may not practice architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture in the state. A retired status registration is valid for the life of the registration holder and does not require renewal.

(b) An individual with a retired status registration may apply for a certificate of registration. Before issuing a certificate of registration under this subsection, the board may require the applicant to meet reasonable criteria as determined under regulations of the board. The criteria may include submission of continuing education credits and reexamination requirements.

Sec. 08.48.221. Seals.

(a) Each registrant may obtain a seal of the design authorized by the board, bearing the registrant's name, registration number, and the legend "Registered Professional Architect," "Registered Professional Engineer," "Registered Professional Land Surveyor," or "Registered Professional Landscape Architect," as appropriate. When a registrant issues final drawings, specifications, surveys, plats, plates, reports, or similar documents, the registrant shall stamp the documents with the seal and sign the seal. The board shall adopt regulations governing the use of seals by the registrant. An architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect may not affix or permit a seal and signature to be affixed to an instrument after the expiration of a certificate or for the purpose of aiding or abetting another person to evade or attempt to evade a provision of this chapter. The registrant, by affixing the registrant's seal to final drawings, specifications, surveys, plats, plates, reports, or similar documents, and by signing the seal, certifies that the documents were prepared by or under the registrant's direct supervision, are within the registrant's field of practice, or constitute design work of minor importance.

(b) Final drawings, specifications, surveys, plats, plates, reports, or similar documents containing the work of multiple fields of practice shall be sealed and signed by a registrant in each field of practice covered by the document. The registrant shall certify on the face of the document the extent of the registrant's responsibility for all work prepared under the registrant's seal. When certifying design work of minor importance, the registrant shall identify that work on the document near the registrant's seal and take responsibility for all work prepared under the registrant's seal.

Sec. 08.48.231. Expirations and renewals.

(a) To remain valid, certificates shall be renewed in accordance with AS 08.01.100. Notice of renewal dates, given under AS 08.01.050(a)(11), shall be mailed to the registrant, corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership at the registrant's, corporation's, limited liability company's, or limited liability partnership's last known address at least one month in advance of the date of the expiration of the

certificate. If the certificate has been suspended or revoked, the board may take action independent of this section.

(b) The renewal of a certificate does not require reapplication if the certificate has not expired or has not been suspended or revoked.

(c) An expired certificate may be renewed under regulations adopted by the board establishing requirements for reexamination.

Sec. 08.48.241. Corporations, limited liability companies, and limited liability partnerships.

(a) This chapter does not prevent a corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership from offering architectural, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architectural services; however, the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership shall file with the board

(1) an application for a certificate of authorization upon a form to be prescribed by the board and containing information required to enable the board to determine whether the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership is qualified in accordance with the provisions of this chapter to offer to practice architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture in this state;

(2) a certified copy of a resolution of the board of directors of the corporation, the managing members or manager of the limited liability company, or the general partners of a limited liability partnership designating persons holding certificates of registration under this chapter as responsible for the practice of architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture by the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership in this state and providing that full authority to make all final architectural, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architectural decisions on behalf of the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership with respect to work performed by the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership in this state is granted by the board of directors of the corporation, the managing members or manager of the limited liability company, or the general partners of the limited liability partnership to the persons designated in the resolution; however, the filing of this resolution does not relieve the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership of any responsibility or liability imposed upon it by law or by contract;

(3) a designation in writing setting out the name of one or more persons holding certificates of registration under this chapter who are in responsible charge of each major branch of the architectural, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architectural activities in which the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership specializes in this state; if a change is made in the person in responsible charge of a major branch of the architectural, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architectural activities, the change shall be designated in writing and filed with the board within 30 days after the effective date of the change.

(b) Upon filing with the board the application for certificate of authorization, certified copy of resolution, affidavit, and designation of persons specified in this section, the board shall, subject to (c) of this section, issue to the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership a certificate of authorization to practice architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture in this state upon a determination by the board that

(1) the bylaws of the corporation, the articles of organization or operating agreement of the limited liability company, or the partnership agreement of the limited liability partnership contain provisions that all architectural, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architectural decisions pertaining to architectural, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architectural activities in this state will be made by the specified architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect in responsible charge, or other registered architects, engineers, land surveyors, or landscape architects under the direction or supervision of the architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect in responsible charge;

(2) the application for certificate of authorization states the type of architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture practiced or to be practiced by the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership;

(3) the applicant corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership has the ability to provide architectural, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architectural services;

(4) the application for certificate of authorization states the professional records of the designated person who is in responsible charge of each major branch of architectural, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architectural activities in which the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership specializes;

(5) the application for certificate of authorization states the experience, if any, of the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership in furnishing architectural, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architectural services during the preceding five-year period;

(6) the applicant corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership meets other requirements related to professional competence in the furnishing of architectural, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architectural services as may be adopted by the board in furtherance of the objectives and provisions of this chapter.

(c) The board may, in the exercise of its discretion, refuse to issue, or may suspend or revoke a certificate of authorization to a corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership if the board finds that any of the corporation's officers, directors, or incorporators, any of the stockholders holding a majority of the stock of the corporation, any of the limited liability company's organizers, managers, or managing members, or any of the limited liability partnership's general partners has committed misconduct or malpractice, or has been found personally responsible for misconduct or malpractice under the provisions of this chapter.

(d) The certificate of authorization must specify the major branches of architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture of which the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership has designated a person in responsible charge as provided in this section. The certificate of authorization shall be conspicuously displayed in the place of business of the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership, together with the names of persons designated as being in responsible charge of the professional activities.

(e) If a corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership that is organized solely by either a group of architects, a group of engineers, a group of land surveyors, or a group of landscape architects, each holding a certificate of registration under this chapter, applies for a certificate of authorization, the board may, in its discretion, grant a certificate of authorization to the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership based on a review of the professional records of the incorporators of the corporation, organizers of the limited liability company, or partners who formed the limited liability partnership in place of the required qualifications set out in this section. If the ownership of the corporation is altered, the membership of the limited liability company is altered, or the partners of the limited liability partnership change, the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership shall apply for a revised certificate of authorization, based upon the professional records of the owners of the corporation, the members of the limited

liability company, or the partners of the limited liability partnership, if exclusively architects, engineers, land surveyors, or landscape architects, or otherwise under the qualifications required by (b)(1) — (4) of this section.

(f) A corporation, limited liability company, or a limited liability partnership authorized to offer architectural, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architectural services under this chapter, together with its directors, officers, managing members, manager, and partners for their own individual acts, is responsible to the same degree as the designated individual registered architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect, and shall conduct its business without misconduct or malpractice in the practice of architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture as defined in this chapter.

(g) If the board, after a proper hearing, finds that a corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership holding a certificate of authorization has committed misconduct or malpractice, the board shall suspend or revoke the certificate of authorization. The board shall also suspend or revoke the certificate of registration of any registered individual architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect who, after a proper hearing, is found by the board to have participated in committing the misconduct or malpractice.

(h) Drawings, specifications, designs, and reports, when issued in connection with work performed by a corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership under its certificate of authorization, shall be prepared by or under the responsible charge of and shall be signed by and stamped with the official seal of a person holding a certificate of registration under this chapter.

(i) [Repealed, § 54 ch 37 SLA 1985.]

(j) In this section,

(1) “manager” has the meaning given in AS 10.50.990;

(2) “managing member” has the meaning given in AS 10.50.990.

Sec. 08.48.251. Certain partnerships.

This chapter does not prevent the practice of architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture by a partnership if all of the members of the partnership are architects, engineers, land surveyors, or landscape architects legally registered under this chapter. In this section, “partnership” does not include a limited liability partnership.

Sec. 08.48.265. Fees.

The department shall set fees under AS 08.01.065 for examinations, registrations, certificates of authorization, and renewals of a certificate.

Article 3. Unlawful Acts.

Sec. 08.48.281. Prohibited practice.

(a) A person may not practice or offer to practice the profession of architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture in the state, or use in connection with the person’s name or otherwise assume or advertise a title or description tending to convey the impression that the person is an architect, an engineer, a land surveyor, or a landscape architect, unless the person has been registered under the provisions of this chapter or is a person to whom these provisions do not apply, or, in the case of a corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership, unless it has been authorized under this chapter.

(b) Notwithstanding (a) of this section, this chapter does not prohibit the practice of landscape architecture by a person who is not registered to practice landscape architecture if the services being performed by the person are within the scope of practice authorized by another license that is held by the person.

Sec. 08.48.291. Violations and penalties.

A person who practices or offers to practice architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture in the state without being registered or authorized to practice in accordance with the provisions of this chapter, or a person presenting or attempting to use the certificate or the seal of another, or a person who gives false or forged evidence of any kind to the board or to a member of the board in obtaining or attempting to obtain a certificate, or a person who impersonates a registrant, or a person who uses or attempts to use an expired or revoked or nonexistent certificate,

knowing of the certificate's status, or a person who falsely claims to be registered and authorized to practice under this chapter, or a person who violates any of the provisions of this chapter, is guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction is punishable by a fine of not more than \$10,000, or by imprisonment for not more than one year, or by both.

Sec. 08.48.295. Civil penalty for unregistered or unauthorized practice.

(a) In addition to any other provision of law, if a person practices or offers to practice architecture, engineering, or land surveying in the state without being registered or authorized to practice in accordance with the provisions of this chapter, the board may enter an order levying a civil penalty.

(b) A civil penalty levied under this section may not exceed \$5,000 for each offense. In levying a civil penalty, the board shall set the amount of the penalty imposed under this section after taking into account appropriate factors, including the seriousness of the violation, the economic benefit resulting from the violation, the history of violations, and other matters the board considers appropriate.

(c) Before issuing an order under this section, the board shall provide the person written notice and the opportunity to request, within 30 days of issuance of notice by the board, a hearing on the record.

(d) In connection with proceedings under (a) and (b) of this section, the board may issue subpoenas to compel the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the disclosure of evidence, and may request the attorney general to bring an action to enforce a subpoena.

(e) A person aggrieved by the levy of a civil penalty under this section may file an appeal with the superior court for judicial review of the penalty under AS 44.62.560.

(f) If a person fails to pay a civil penalty within 30 days after entry of an order under (a) of this section, or if the order is stayed pending an appeal, within 10 days after the court enters a final judgment in favor of the board of an order appealed under (e) of this section, the board shall notify the attorney general. The attorney general may commence a civil action to recover the amount of the penalty.

(g) An action to enforce an order under this section may be combined with an action for an injunction under AS 08.48.131.

Article 4. General Provisions.

Sec. 08.48.311. Rights not transferable.

The right to engage in the practice of architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture is considered a personal and individual right, based on the qualifications of the individual as evidenced by the individual's certificate of registration, which is not transferable.

Sec. 08.48.321. Evidence of practice.

A person practices or offers to practice architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture who

- (1) practices a branch of the profession of architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture as defined in AS 08.48.341;
- (2) by verbal claim, sign, advertisement, letterhead, card, or other means represents to be an architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect, or through the use of some other title implies that the person is an architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect; or
- (3) holds out as able to perform or who does perform an architectural, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architectural service recognized by the professions covered by this chapter, and specified in regulations of the board, as an architectural, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architectural service.

Sec. 08.48.331. Exemptions.

(a) This chapter does not apply to

- (1) a contractor performing work designed by a professional architect, engineer, or landscape architect or the supervision of the construction of the work as a supervisor or superintendent for a contractor;
- (2) workers in building trades crafts, earthwork, grounds keeping, or nursery operations, and superintendents, supervisors, or inspectors in the performance of their customary duties;

(3) an officer or employee of the United States government practicing architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture as required by the person's official capacity;

(4) an employee or a subordinate of a person registered under this chapter if the work or service is done under the direct supervision of a person registered under this chapter;

(5) associates, consultants, or specialists retained by a registered individual, a partnership of registered individuals, a corporation, a limited liability company, or a limited liability partnership authorized to practice architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture under this chapter, in the performance of professional services if responsible charge of the work remains with the individual, the partnership, or a designated representative of the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership;

(6) a person preparing drawings or specifications for

(A) a building for the person's own use and occupancy as a single family residence and related site work for that building;

(B) farm or ranch buildings and their grounds unless the public health, safety, or welfare is involved;

(C) a building that is intended to be used only as a residence by not more than

(i) four families and that is not more than two stories high and the grounds of the building; or

(ii) two families and that is not more than three stories high and the grounds of the building, if the building is located in a municipality that has adopted a building or residential code that applies to the building and if the building complies with the building or residential code;

(D) a garage, workshop, or similar building that contains less than 2,000 square feet of floor space to be used for a private noncommercial purpose and the grounds of the building;

(7) a specialty contractor licensed under AS 08.18 while engaged in the business of construction contracting for work designed by an architect, engineer, or landscape architect that is within the specialty to be performed or supervised by the specialty contractor, or a contractor preparing shop or field drawings for work that the specialty contractor has contracted to perform;

(8) a person furnishing drawings, specifications, instruments of service, or other data for alterations or repairs to a building or its grounds that do not change or affect the structural system or the safety of the building, or that do not affect the public health, safety, or welfare;

(9) a person who is employed by a postsecondary educational institution to teach engineering, architectural, or landscape architectural courses; in this paragraph, "postsecondary educational institution" has the meaning given in AS 14.48.210;

(10) an officer or employee of an individual, firm, partnership, association, utility, corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership, who practices engineering, architecture, land surveying, or landscape architecture involved in the operation of the employer's business only, and further provided that neither the employee nor the employer offers engineering, architecture, land surveying, or landscape architecture services to the public; exclusions under this paragraph do not apply to buildings or structures whose primary use is public occupancy;

(11) a person while involved in revegetation, restoration, reclamation, rehabilitation, or erosion control for disturbed land that the board determines does not affect the public health, safety, or welfare;

(12) a person while maintaining or directing the placement of plant material that the board determines does not affect the public health, safety, or welfare;

(13) an employee, officer, or agent of a regulatory agency of the state or a municipality when reviewing drawings and specifications for compliance with the building codes of the state or a municipality if the drawings and specifications have been sealed and signed by an architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect or the preparation of the drawings and specifications is exempt under this section from the requirements of this chapter; in this paragraph, "building codes" includes codes relating to building, mechanical, plumbing, electrical, fire safety standards, and zoning;

(14) a person who is designing fire detection or suppression systems and is authorized by the Department of Public Safety to design fire detection or suppression systems.

(b) The requirement to be registered as a landscape architect under this chapter only applies to a person who practices an aspect of landscape architecture that the board has determined affects the public health, safety, or welfare.

Sec. 08.48.341. Definitions.

In this chapter,

- (1) "architect" means a professional architect;
- (2) "board" means the State Board of Registration for Architects, Engineers, and Land Surveyors;
- (3) "building" means a structure used or intended for human occupancy;
- (4) "certificate of authorization" means a certificate issued by the board authorizing a corporation, a limited liability company, or a limited liability partnership to provide professional services in architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture through individuals legally registered by the board;
- (5) "certificate of registration" means a certificate issued by the board recognizing the individual named in the certificate as meeting the requirements for registration under this chapter;
- (6) "department" means the Department of Commerce, Community, and Economic Development;
- (7) "design of minor importance" means a design that is incidental to the discipline of a registrant and is within the discipline of the registrant, but does not include comprehensive design services of any particular building type, structure, building system, engineering system, or site development;
- (8) "engineer" means a professional engineer;
- (9) "land surveyor" means a professional land surveyor;
- (10) "landscape architect" means a professional landscape architect;
- (11) "limited liability company" means an organization organized under AS 10.50 or a foreign limited liability company; in this paragraph, "foreign limited liability company" has the meaning given in AS 10.50.990;
- (12) "limited liability partnership" means a limited liability partnership or a foreign limited liability partnership, as those terms are defined in AS 32.06.995;
- (13) "practice of architecture" means professional service or creative work in the design of buildings, the teaching of advanced architectural courses in institutions of higher learning, consultation, investigation, evaluation, planning, design, and professional observation of construction of public or private buildings, works, or

projects, and architectural review of drawings and specifications by regulatory agencies; “practice of architecture” may by regulation of the board include mechanical, electrical, or structural design of minor importance;

(14) “practice of engineering” means professional service or creative work, the adequate performance of which requires the specialized knowledge of applied mathematics and sciences, dealing with the design of structures, machines, equipment, utilities systems, materials, processes, works, or projects, public or private; the teaching of advanced engineering courses in institutions of higher learning; the direction of or the performance of engineering surveys, consultation, investigation, evaluation, planning, and professional observation of construction of public and private structures, works, or projects and engineering review of drawings and specifications by regulatory agencies; “practice of engineering” may by regulation of the board include architectural building design of minor importance, but it does not include comprehensive architectural services;

(15) “practice of land surveying” means the teaching of land surveying courses at an institution of higher learning, or any service or work the adequate performance of which involves the application of special knowledge of the principles of mathematics, the related physical and applied sciences, and the relevant requirements of law for adequate evidence of the act of measuring and locating land, geodetic and cadastral surveys for the location and monumentation of property boundaries, for the platting and planning of land and subdivisions of land, including the topography, alignment, and grades for streets, and for the preparation and perpetuation of maps, record plats, field note records, and property descriptions that represent these surveys;

(16) “practice of landscape architecture” means professional services or creative work in site investigation, reconnaissance, research, planning, design, and preparation services related to drawings and construction documents, observation of construction, and location, arrangement, and design of incidental and necessary tangible objects and features for the purpose of

(A) preservation and enhancement of land uses and natural land features;

(B) location and construction of aesthetically pleasing and functional approaches for structures, roadways, and walkways;

(C) establishing or maintaining trails, plantings, landscape irrigation, landscape lighting, and landscape grading; or

(D) generalized planning of the development of land areas in a manner that is sensitive to the area's natural and cultural resources;

(17) "professional architect" means a person who has been legally registered as a professional architect by the board;

(18) "professional engineer" means a person who has been legally registered as a professional engineer by the board;

(19) "professional land surveyor" means a person who has been legally registered as a professional land surveyor by the board;

(20) "professional landscape architect" means a person registered as a professional landscape architect by the board;

(21) "responsible charge" means the direct control and personal supervision of work;

(22) "shop drawing" or "field drawing" means a drawing prepared by a contractor, subcontractor, or vendor that shows how a particular aspect of the work is to be fabricated and installed and demonstrates how an aspect of the work will satisfy the requirements of the construction document, but does not include a final drawing, specification, survey, plat, plate, report, or other similar document;

(23) "structure" means a system of materials and components that resists horizontal and vertical loads.

Sec. 08.48.351. Short title.

This chapter may be cited as the Architects, Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Landscape Architects Registration Act.

ALASKA ADMINISTRATIVE CODE (ALASKA REGULATIONS): TITLE 12 PROFESSIONAL REGULATIONS, CH. 36 STATE BOARD OF REGISTRATION FOR ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, AND LAND SURVEYORS

ARTICLE 1. REGISTRATION AND LICENSING.

12 AAC 36.010. Applications

(a) An application for examination or for registration by comity must be legible and filed with the board on a form prescribed by the board, accompanied by the application fee established in 12 AAC 02.110.

(b) An applicant will not be admitted to an examination or approved for registration until the applicant's qualifications are accepted by the board, the executive secretary of the board, or the board's designee.

(c) Except as provided in 12 AAC 36.060(a), the board will approve an application for examination or for registration by comity if

(1) the application form is complete;

(2) the applicable fees have been paid; and

(3) the board has verified, through all supporting documents, that the applicant meets the registration requirements under AS 08.48 and this chapter.

(d) Except as provided in 12 AAC 36.060(a), the board, the executive secretary of the board, or the board's designee will give conditional approval of an application for examination or for registration by comity pending receipt of missing documents,

payment of applicable fees for examination or registration, or other corrections to the application if the

(1) application form is substantially complete and includes the applicant's notarized signature;

(2) application fee has been paid;

(3) board, executive secretary of the board, or the board's designee has determined that the applicant's qualifications as listed on the application form show that the applicant meets the registration requirements in AS 08.48 and this chapter;

(4) board, executive secretary of the board, or the board's designee has received all supporting documents required for board review of the application, as defined in (i) of this section; and

(5) board, executive secretary of the board, or the board's designee has determined that any missing supporting documents and the correction of other deficiencies in the application do not require board discretion to review and approve.

(e) If the board, the executive secretary of the board, or the board's designee gives conditional approval of an application, the board or person will write a statement of conditional approval; the statement will identify the missing supporting documents or other corrections required to complete the application; department staff shall change the conditional approval to "approval" when the missing documents and other corrections are received if the documents and corrections clearly show the information required by the board, executive secretary, or board's designee in its statement of conditional approval; if the missing supporting documents or corrections received required interpretation or discretion, department staff shall resubmit the application to the board for approval.

(f) Except as provided in 12 AAC 36.060(a), the board, the executive secretary of the board, or the board's designee will determine that an application is incomplete, and will notify the applicant, if the board, the executive secretary of the board, or the board's designee is not able to determine from the application form and supporting documents whether the applicant meets the registration requirements in AS 08.48 and this chapter.

(g) For an application determined to be incomplete under (f) of this section, department staff shall

(1) resubmit the application to the board for review if the applicant submits to the department additional application information; and

(2) maintain an incomplete application file for the application until it either is approved or denied by the board or is considered abandoned under 12 AAC 02.910.

(h) Except as provided in 12 AAC 36.060(a), the board will deny an application for examination or for registration by comity if the application does not meet the requirements in this section for approval, conditional approval, or a determination of incomplete application.

(i) In this section, "all supporting documents required for board review" means documentation of the applicant's education, work experience, and responsible charge experience, as required by AS 08.48 and this chapter, except for

(1) official transcripts of the applicant's education if the applicant has

(A) an ABET accredited B.S. degree in the major branch of engineering for which the applicant is applying for registration;

(B) a B.S. degree in an ABET accredited curriculum in land surveying if the applicant is applying for registration as a land surveyor; or

(C) a LAAB accredited professional degree in landscape architecture if the applicant is applying for registration as a landscape architect;

(2) verification of a license or examination in another licensing jurisdiction;

(3) verification of successful completion of coursework as required by 12 AAC 36.110.

(j) The board, the executive secretary of the board, or the board's designee may approve an application for licensure by comity only if credentials are submitted by NCEES, NCARB, or CLARB record..

12 AAC 36.040. Simplified application for reexamination

(a) Except as provided in (c) of this section, an applicant who has failed an examination may apply for reexamination by written notice to the board, accompanied by the required examination fee, if applicable, stating that the applicant wishes to take the next examination to be offered for the profession for which the applicant has applied. The board will approve an applicant for the next applicable examination, as follows:

(1) NCEES Principles and Practices of Engineering Examination and the NCEES Principles and Practices of Surveying Examination, as follows:

(A) for the spring April examination, the filing deadline for the written notice to the board for reexamination is five days before the examination registration deadline set by NCEES;

(B) for the fall October examination, the filing deadline for the written notice to the board for reexamination is five days before the examination registration deadline set by NCEES;

(2) Alaska Land Surveying Examination (AKLS) to be held at least 45 days after receipt of the applicant's written notice;

(3) repealed 5/4/2013.

(b) Repealed 5/4/2013.

(c) An applicant may apply for reexamination under (a) of this section no more than four times within the five years after the date that the board approved the applicant's original application for examination. An applicant shall apply under 12 AAC 36.010 if the applicant has not passed the examination after five attempts or within five years after the date that the board approved the applicant's original application for examination, whichever comes first. This subsection does not apply to an applicant for reexamination for the Alaska Land Surveying (AKLS) examination..

12 AAC 36.050. Application deadlines

(a) Except as provided in (e) of this section and in 12 AAC 36.040, before the board will review an application for examination, and at least 30 days before the meeting of the board that is immediately before the examination date, the department must receive the applicant's

(1) completed application form;

(2) application fee established in 12 AAC 02.110;

(3) all supporting documents required for board review of the application, as defined in 12 AAC 36.010(i).

(b) If the board has given conditional approval of an application for examination under 12 AAC 36.010(d), department staff may not schedule the applicant for the examination unless

(1) the department receives all missing supporting documents and other required application corrections identified by the board at least five days before the deadline for examination registration set by NCEES; and

(2) neither the documents nor the corrections must be resubmitted to the board under 12 AAC 36.010(e) because they require interpretation or discretion.

(c) To be reviewed by the board, an application for registration by comity, and all supporting documents required for board review of the application, as defined in 12 AAC 36.010(i), must be received by the department at least 30 days before the meeting of the board.

(d) If an application deadline in (a) - (c) of this section would fall upon a Saturday, Sunday, or holiday, the deadline is extended to the next business day.

(e) An application, a supporting document, or a correction is considered filed with the department on the date of receipt by the department in the Juneau office. The board will, in its discretion, accept a supporting document or a correction after the deadline set in this section upon showing of good cause.

(f) Repealed 5/5/2023.

12 AAC 36.060. Eligibility for architect examination and registration

(a) To be eligible for the architect registration examination required in 12 AAC 36.100(b), an applicant must submit

(1) an application showing that the applicant meets the education requirements specified in 12 AAC 36.061; and

(2) an NCARB Record.

(b) To be eligible for registration by examination as an architect in this state, an applicant must

(1) submit an application in compliance with 12 AAC 36.010;

(2) meet the education requirements specified in 12 AAC 36.061;

- (3) complete the NCARB Architectural Experience Program (AXP);
- (4) meet the cold regions design requirements set out under 12 AAC 36.110; and
- (5) successfully pass the examinations required in 12 AAC 36.060 and 12 AAC 36.100.

12 AAC 36.061. Architect education requirements

(a) To be eligible for registration as an architect in this state, an applicant must

(1) have a professional degree in architecture from an academic institution accredited by the National Architectural Accrediting Board (NAAB) or certified by the Canadian Architectural-Certification Board (CACB) not later than two years after the degree was received; only a bachelor of architecture or a master of architecture satisfies the requirements for a professional degree under this paragraph; four-year pre-professional degrees in architectural studies or post-professional degrees in a related field do not satisfy the requirements for a professional degree under this paragraph; or

(2) satisfy the minimum education requirements of the NCARB Education Guidelines as prescribed in the NCARB publication NCARB Education Guidelines, May 2017 and adopted by reference.

(b) To verify compliance with (a) of this section, the board will only accept documentation from NCARB of the applicant's education credentials, and the applicant must have NCARB transmit its verification to the board by

(1) an NCARB Council Record if the applicant is applying for registration by examination; or

(2) an NCARB Council Certificate, if the applicant is applying for registration by comity.

12 AAC 36.063. Engineering education and work experience requirements

(a) To be eligible for a professional engineering examination other than the structural engineering examination, an applicant must

(1) have passed the fundamentals of engineering examination or had these requirements waived under 12 AAC 36.090(a);

(2) apply for examination in a branch of engineering recognized by 12 AAC 36.990(17); and

(3) submit to the board satisfactory evidence that the applicant's education, work experience, or both are equivalent to the requirements set out in the following table of education and work experience requirements for a professional engineering examination:

**TABLE OF EDUCATION AND WORK EXPERIENCE
REQUIREMENTS FOR PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERING EXAMINATION**

Description of Training	Equivalent Education in Years	Minimum Work Experience in Years	Total Years of Education and Work Experience
ABET accredited B.S. degree in engineering in the branch of engineering applied for listed in 12 AAC 36.990(17), and a master's or doctorate in engineering acceptable to the board	5	3	8
ABET accredited B.S. degree in engineering that is not in the branch of engineering applied for listed in 12 AAC 36.990(17), and a master's or doctorate in the branch of engineering applied for listed in 12 AAC 36.990(17) that is acceptable to the board	4	4	8
ABET accredited B.S. degree in engineering in the branch of engineering applied for listed in 12 AAC 36.990(17)	4	4	8
ABET accredited B.S. degree in engineering technology	3	5	8
ABET accredited B.S. degree	3	5	8

in a branch of engineering that is not the branch for which the applicant has applied			
Master's degree in engineering acceptable to the board in the branch listed in 12 AAC 36.990(17) for which the applicant has applied or in a discipline substantially similar to the branch for which the applicant has applied	2	6	8
Doctorate degree in engineering acceptable to the board in the branch listed in 12 AAC 36.990(17) for which the applicant has applied or in a discipline substantially similar to the branch for which the applicant has applied	3	5	8
Master's or doctorate degree in engineering acceptable to the board from a school which has an ABET accredited undergraduate engineering program in the branch for which the applicant has applied	3	5	8
Non-ABET accredited B.S. degree in engineering in the branch applied for	3	6	9
Course work in ABET accredited engineering degree curriculum – no degree (course work must include a minimum of three years of credit hours in an	2	8	10

engineering curriculum)			
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(b) Education for initial registration must be in the branch of engineering in which the applicant seeks registration for full credit to be given. If the education is not in the branch of engineering in which the applicant seeks registration, the board will determine the amount of credit to be given based on comparability with the branch of engineering for which the applicant has applied for registration. An applicant with a foreign degree shall submit

(1) a transcript of the applicant's education and if the transcript is not in English, submit a translation into English and a signed and notarized affidavit by the translator of the accuracy of the translation; and

(2) an evaluation of the applicant's education from an agency approved by the board unless the applicant's education has been earned at a school accredited by an accreditation agency recognized by the board.

(c) The minimum work experience required for registration must include

(1) two years of responsible charge experience or successful completion of a four-year mentoring program, as defined in 12 AAC 36.990; to receive full credit for responsible charge experience, an applicant must gain responsible charge experience while under the responsible control of a professional engineer registered in the United States in the branch of engineering for which the applicant has applied; the board will determine the amount of credit given for responsible charge experience gained under the responsible control of a professional engineer registered in the United States in another branch of engineering based on the comparability with the branch of engineering to which the applicant has applied; and

(2) responsible charge experience including successful completion of a four-year mentoring program gained after the applicant has completed education, work experience, or both that are equivalent to the requirements to be eligible for the fundamentals of engineering examination.

(d) For registration in more than one branch of professional engineering listed in 12 AAC 36.990, professional work experience used to qualify for registration in one branch of engineering will be evaluated by the board in considering an application for registration in another branch of engineering. Except as provided in (c) of this section, responsible charge or mentored experience must be entirely in the branch of

engineering applied for and may not be counted as responsible charge experience in another branch of engineering or in land surveying.

(e) Education and work experience may not be accumulated concurrently. A maximum of 12 months' credit may be claimed for a calendar year.

(f) The board will accept a maximum of two years of credit for professional work experience used in securing registration in land surveying as experience in securing registration in civil or mining engineering.

(g) Work experience for initial registration must be in the branch of engineering in which the applicant seeks registration for full credit to be given. If the work experience is not in the branch of engineering in which the applicant seeks registration, the board will determine the amount of credit to be given based on comparability with the branch of engineering for which the applicant has applied for registration.

(h) The board will accept up to a maximum of two years of subprofessional work experience for up to one half of the work experience required for registration based on its meeting the definition of "subprofessional work" in 12 AAC 36.990.

(i) Repealed 5/5/2023.

(j) To meet the mentoring requirements of this section, an applicant must complete four years of quarterly face-to-face meetings or videoconferences with a professional engineer registered in the United States and registered in the same discipline that the applicant is applying for. An applicant shall

(1) prepare a report for each meeting on a form provided by the department, which includes

(A) a description of what topics were covered during the meeting;

(B) a statement indicating whether or not it was responsible charge work and if the work was performed according to industry standards;

(C) the professional engineer's seal and signature; and

(2) submit as a part of the final report a statement from the professional engineer, who served as the mentor, recommending the applicant for registration.

(k) To be eligible for the structural engineering examination, an applicant must

(1) be currently registered as a professional engineer in this state; and

(2) have at least two years of progressive structural experience, in addition to the eight years of education and work experience or both that are equivalent to the requirements set out in the applicable table of education and work experience requirements for a professional engineering examination in this section.

12 AAC 36.065. Eligibility for professional land surveyor examination

(a) To be eligible for the professional land surveyor examination, an applicant must

(1) have passed the fundamentals of land surveying examination; and

(2) submit to the board satisfactory evidence that the applicant's education, work experience, or both are equivalent to the requirements set out in the following table of education and work experience requirements for professional land surveyors:

***TABLE A OF EDUCATION AND WORK EXPERIENCE
REQUIREMENTS FOR PROFESSIONAL LAND SURVEYORS***

Classification	Education Credit Allowed In Years	Work Experience Credit Allowed In Years	Responsible Charge Under P.L.S. in a Land Surveying Capacity In Years	Total Years of Education and Work Experience Required
Graduate of an ABET accredited or board approved curriculum with a B.S. degree in land surveying and a master's or doctorate degree in land surveying	5	3	3	8
Graduate of an ABET accredited or board approved land surveying curriculum 4-year course	4	4	3	8
Graduate of an ABET accredited or board approved land	2	6	3	8

surveying curriculum 2-year course				
Course work in board approved curriculum in land surveying – no degree (Minimum of two years credit hours)	2 - 3	5 - 6	3	8

(b) "Responsible charge of professional land surveying (P.L.S.)" means work as a supervisor under the responsible control of a land surveyor registered in the United States, and working in the "practice of land surveying" as described in AS 08.48.341. The remainder of the required work experience listed in (a) of this section must be derived from office or field work involving the activities listed in AS 08.48.341. Partial completion of a curriculum leading to a degree in land surveying will be considered by the board in determining applicable work experience. The board will determine the amount of credit given for responsible charge experience gained under the responsible control of a professional in engineering based on applicability to professional land surveying.

(c) The board will accept up to a maximum of two years of credit for professional work experience used in securing registration in civil or mining engineering as experience in securing registration in land surveying based on its applicability to professional land surveying.

(d) The board will accept up to a maximum of two years of subprofessional work experience for up to one half of the work experience required for registration based on its applicability to professional land surveying.

(e) An applicant with a foreign degree shall submit

(1) a transcript of the applicant's education and if the transcript is not in English, submit a translation into English and a signed and notarized affidavit by the translator of the accuracy of translation; and

(2) an evaluation of the applicant's education from an agency approved by the board unless the applicant's education has been earned at a school accredited by an accreditation agency recognized by the board.

(f) Education and work experience may not be accumulated concurrently. A maximum of 12 months' credit may be claimed for a calendar year.

(g) Repealed 10/29/2009.

(h) For the purpose of a four-year degree program with board approved courses under (a)(2) of this section, course work must meet the following land surveying education standard:

(1) at least 12 semester credits or the equivalent must be in mathematics and basic college level science courses, which must include calculus, physics, and statistics;

(2) at least 30 semester credits or the equivalent must be in geomatics and land surveying science and design courses, which must include practical field surveying, course in rectangular survey system, and of which at least six semester credits or the equivalent must be in boundary law courses; the geomatics and land surveying course work must include the study of geographic information system (GIS), global navigation satellite systems (GNSS), error analysis and adjustment, geodesy, and map projections.

12 AAC 36.066. Verification of land surveyor work experience

(a) In support of an application for examination or registration as a land surveyor, an applicant shall arrange for verification of the work experience as required in 12 AAC 36.065 to be submitted to the board. Verification of work experience must be on a form prescribed by the board and must be completed and submitted directly to the board by the licensed employer who is verifying the applicant's experience.

(b) Department staff shall open a file for retention of completed work verification forms for an individual who has not yet submitted an application for examination or registration as a land surveyor if the individual

(1) submits a written request to open a work verification file; and

(2) attaches the file opening fee established in 12 AAC 02.110.

(c) Department staff shall maintain a work verification file for five years from the date that an individual completes the requirements of (b) of this section. Before the end of that five years, an individual may request that the department maintain a work verification file for an additional five years by again completing the requirements of (b) of this section.

(d) A work verification form received for an individual will be reviewed by the board only after that individual submits an application for registration as a land surveyor.

12 AAC 36.067. Date of experience

Computation of qualifying experience for admission to the examination as an architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect is up to the date of the examination.

12 AAC 36.068. Eligibility for landscape architect registration by examination

(a) To be eligible for the professional landscape architect registration examination required in 12 AAC 36.100(e), an applicant must submit

(1) a complete application on a form provided by the department; and

(2) except as provided in (c) and (i) of this section, satisfactory evidence that the applicant's education and work experience are equivalent to the requirements set out in the following table of education and work experience for professional landscape architect:

**TABLE OF EDUCATION AND WORK EXPERIENCE REQUIREMENTS
FOR PROFESSIONAL LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT**

Classification	Education Credit Allowed in Years	Work Experience Credit Allowed in Years	Total Years of Education and Work Experience
LAAB accredited professional degree in landscape architecture and a master's or doctorate degree in landscape architecture	5 - 6	2 - 3	8
LAAB accredited professional degree in landscape architecture	4 - 5	3 - 4	8
Non-LAAB accredited professional degree in landscape architecture and a master's or doctorate degree in landscape architecture	4	4	8
Non-LAAB accredited professional degree in landscape architecture	3	5	8
Non-LAAB accredited	1 - 3	8 - 10	10

B.S./B.A. degree in landscape architecture			
Course work in LAAB accredited landscape architecture curriculum – no degree	1 – 3	1 – 10	10
Course work in non-LAAB accredited landscape architecture program – no degree (Minimum of one year credit hours)	1	11 – 12	12

(b) Education for initial examination must be in the field of landscape architecture for full credit to be given. If the education is not in the field of landscape architecture, the board will determine the amount of credit to be given based on course work comparability with the field of landscape architecture as required by Landscape Architectural Accreditation Board (LAAB) for accredited programs. An applicant with a foreign degree shall submit

(1) a transcript of the applicant's education and if the transcript is not in English, submit a translation into English and a signed and notarized affidavit by the translator of the accuracy of the translation; and

(2) an evaluation of the applicant's education from an agency approved by the board unless the applicant's education has been earned at a school accredited by an accreditation agency recognized by the board.

(c) To receive full credit for work experience, an applicant must

(1) gain experience while under the responsible control of a professional landscape architect registered in the United States; or

(2) successfully complete a mentoring program that meets the requirements of (f) - (h) of this section.

(d) Education and work experience may not be accumulated concurrently. A maximum of 12 months' credit may be claimed for a calendar year.

(e) Work experience for initial examination must be in the field of landscape architecture for full credit to be given. If the work experience is not in the field of

landscape architecture, the board will determine the amount of the credit to be given based on comparability within the field of landscape architecture practice.

(f) To meet the mentoring requirements of this section, an applicant

(1) who holds a 5-year LAAB accredited professional degree in landscape architecture must complete three years of quarterly face-to-face meetings with a professional landscape architect registered in the United States;

(2) who holds a 4-year LAAB accredited professional degree in landscape architecture must complete four years of quarterly face-to-face meetings with a professional landscape architect registered in the United States.

(g) On a form provided by the department, an applicant shall submit a report for each meeting under (f) of this section, including

(1) a description of the applicant's work experience and topics reviewed during the meeting;

(2) a statement indicating whether

(A) the work experience reviewed was responsible charge experience;

(B) the work experience was directly applicable to professional landscape architectural work; and

(C) the work was performed according to industry standards; and

(3) the signature, date, and seal of the professional landscape architect who served as the applicant's mentor.

(h) An applicant who completes a mentoring program under (f) of this section must submit a final report that includes a statement from the professional landscape architect who served as the mentor recommending the applicant for registration under AS 08.48 and this chapter.

(i) Upon submission of evidence of graduation from an LAAB accredited curriculum in landscape architecture, an applicant for examination as a landscape architect may sit for the examination as early as can be scheduled after graduation.

12 AAC 36.069. Standards for registration as a landscape architect

In accordance with AS 08.48.331(b), and except as exempted in AS 08.48.331(a), design or creative work involving any of the following constitutes the practice of an aspect of landscape architecture that affects the public health or safety and thus requires registration as a landscape architect:

- (1) investigation, selection, and allocation of land and water resources for appropriate uses;
- (2) formulation of feasibility studies and graphic and written criteria to govern the planning, design, and management of land and water resources;
- (3) preparation, review, and analysis of land use master plans, subdivision plans, and preliminary plats;
- (4) determining the location and siting of improvements, including buildings and other features, as well as the access and environs for those improvements;
- (5) design of land forms and land form elements, storm water drainage, soil conservation and erosion control methods, pedestrian and vehicular circulation systems, and related construction details;
- (6) consultation, planning, designing, or responsible supervision in connection with the development of land areas for preservation, restoration, remediation, stabilization, and enhancement;
- (7) design of non-habitable structures for aesthetic and functional purposes, such as pools, walls, and structures for outdoor living spaces, for public and private use;
- (8) determination of proper land use as it pertains to
 - (A) natural features;
 - (B) ground cover, use, nomenclature, and arrangement of plant material adapted to soils and climate;
 - (C) naturalistic and aesthetic values;
 - (D) settings and approaches to structures and other improvements; and
 - (E) the development of outdoor space in accordance with ideals of human use and enjoyment;

(9) design with a priority to ensure equal access to all public goods and services through the use of barrier-free and inclusive design in compliance with 42 U.S.C. 12101 - 12213 (Americans with Disabilities Act);

(10) consultation, planning, designing, or responsible supervision relative to natural drainage and the consideration, determination, and solution of inherent problems of the land relating to erosion, wear and tear, blight, or other hazards to include the implementation of low-impact development and green infrastructure designs;

(11) design of land forms and land form elements relative to recreation and facilities, parks and playgrounds, and related construction details;

(12) consultation, planning, designing, or responsible supervision in connection with urban renewal, multimodal transportation, urban design, and neighborhood planning;

(13) consideration of the health, safety, and welfare of the public..

12 AAC 36.080. Authorization to take examination

Notification of the applicant's authorization to take the examination will be made at least 30 days before the examination.

12 AAC 36.090. Waiver of fundamentals of engineering examination

(a) An applicant for registration as a professional engineer by examination or comity who has not passed the fundamentals of engineering examination need not take that examination if satisfactory evidence, as verified by registered engineers, is submitted to the board documenting that applicant has at least 20 years of professional engineering experience.

(b) An applicant for registration as a professional engineer by examination or comity who is currently registered as a professional engineer in a province or territory of Canada is not required to demonstrate having passed the fundamentals of engineering examination.

12 AAC 36.100. Content of examinations

(a) An applicant for registration must pass the appropriate examinations designated in this section.

(b) Unless an applicant is registered by comity under AS 08.48.191(a), an applicant for architect registration must pass the NCARB Architect Registration Examination (ARE).

(c) An applicant for registration as an engineer must pass the NCEES Principles and Practices of Engineering Examination for the branch of engineering for which the applicant has applied. This subsection applies to an applicant for registration by examination and to an applicant for registration by comity.

(d) Unless an applicant is registered by comity under AS 08.48.191(c), an applicant for registration as a land surveyor must pass the professional land surveyor examination, that includes

(1) the NCEES Principles and Practices of Surveying;

(2) a state examination covering laws, procedures, and practices concerning land surveying in this state; and

(3) the NCEES Fundamentals of Surveying.

(e) Unless an applicant is registered by comity under AS 08.48.191(d), an applicant for registration as a landscape architect must pass the CLARB Landscape Architectural Registration Examination (LARE). The administration and grading of the examination must have been conducted in accordance with CLARB's standards in effect at the time of examination. In place of passing the CLARB registration examination, a candidate for registration must satisfy one of the following:

(1) successful completion before 1970 of a written examination in landscape architecture prepared by a CLARB member and ten years of experience in landscape architecture after licensure;

(2) successful completion between January 1, 1970 and December 31, 1975 of a written examination prepared by a CLARB member;

(3) successful completion of the British Columbia Society of Landscape Architects' written examination, five years of experience in landscape architecture after licensure and satisfaction of the education and experience requirements;

(4) successful completion of the California P.E.L.A., satisfaction of the licensure, education, and experience requirements, as well as successful completion of LARE, sections D and E, or the CLARB Reciprocity Validation Examination;

(5) for an applicant initially licensed in British Columbia or Ontario without successfully completing the LARE, satisfaction of the following:

(A) ten years of experience in landscape architecture, at least seven years of which must occur after licensure;

(B) successful completion of the CLARB Reciprocity Validation Examination.

(f) In addition to meeting the applicable requirements of this section, an applicant for registration by examination, except an applicant for registration as a land surveyor, must pass the state written jurisprudence examination covering the applicable provisions of AS 08.48 and this chapter. The applicant must obtain a passing score of at least 90 percent on the examination. The examination is an open-book examination. The department will mail the examination and study materials to the applicant. Within 30 days after mailing, the applicant must return the completed examination to the department. If the applicant returns the completed examination by mail, the department will consider the postmark date to be the return date.

12 AAC 36.103. Architect registration by comity

(a) Under AS 08.48.191(a), the board, the executive secretary of the board, or the board's designee may issue a certificate of registration as an architect to an applicant who

(1) documents education and passage of the NCARB Architect Registration Examination;

(2) documents work experience that satisfies the requirements of this section;

(3) has completed the cold regions design requirements of 12 AAC 36.110; and

(4) has completed a jurisprudence questionnaire prepared by the board covering the provisions of AS 08.48 and this chapter.

(b) An applicant for a certificate of registration as an architect by comity must submit

(1) an application for registration by comity in compliance with 12 AAC 36.010, including the applicable fees established in 12 AAC 02.110; and

(2) verification of a current registration to practice architecture in a state, territory, or possession of the United States, the District of Columbia, or a foreign country that is based on education, experience, and examination requirements that the board determines were at least equivalent to the requirements of AS 08.48 and this chapter at the time the applicant's out-of-state registration was issued;

(3) repealed 3/28/2019.

(c) An applicant for a certificate of registration as an architect by comity under this section must submit a council record issued by NCARB to verify the applicant's qualifications, including

(1) examination results;

(2) education;

(3) experience; and

(4) registration in another licensing jurisdiction.

(d) If an architect who provides a reference letter under (e) of this section does not possess a seal, the architect must provide an explanation to the board

(1) providing that architect's registration number; and

(2) certifying that the registration of that architect is current.

(e) Notwithstanding (c) of this section, an applicant who received an initial certificate of registration as an architect on or before July 13, 2011 may submit two letters of reference verifying the applicant's experience as a registered architect for five years or more in a state, territory, or possession of the United States, the District of Columbia, or a foreign country instead of the NCARB council record. Each letter must be signed and sealed by an architect who is legally registered as a professional architect in a state, territory, or possession of the United States, the District of Columbia, or a foreign country.

(f) An application that does not clearly demonstrate the qualifications for issuance of a certificate of registration under (a) of this section must be reviewed and approved by the board.

12 AAC 36.105. Engineer registration by comity

(a) Under AS 08.48.191(b), the board, the executive secretary of the board, or the board's designee may issue an engineering certificate of registration to an applicant who

(1) documents education and passage of examinations that meet the requirements of (b) or (h) of this section;

(2) documents work experience that satisfies the requirements of (c) of this section;

(3) has completed the cold regions design requirements of 12 AAC 36.110; and

(4) has completed a jurisprudence questionnaire prepared by the board, covering the provisions of AS 08.48 and this chapter.

(b) An applicant for engineering registration by comity must

(1) submit verification of current registration to practice engineering in a state, territory, or possession of the United States, the District of Columbia, or a foreign country that was based upon education, experience, and examination requirements that, in the opinion of the board, were at least equivalent to the requirements of AS 08.48 and this chapter at the time the applicant's out-of-state registration was issued or at least equivalent to the requirements under (h) of this section; the applicant must have passed an NCEES engineering examination in the same branch of engineering that is being applied for, as required by 12 AAC 36.00(c); and

(2) have passed the fundamentals of engineering examination or had this requirement waived under 12 AAC 36.090.

(c) An applicant for engineering registration by comity must

(1) have at least 24 months of responsible charge experience in the branch of professional engineering listed in 12 AAC 36.990(17) for which the applicant has applied, as verified by the signature and seal, except as provided in (g) of this section, of the engineer who has supervised the applicant and who was, at the time of providing the supervision,

(A) legally registered as a professional engineer in a state, territory, or possession of the United States, the District of Columbia, or a foreign country; and

(B) either

(i) registered as a professional engineer in that branch of engineering or a related branch of engineering approved by the board; or

(ii) practicing in the branch for which the applicant has applied, if the licensing jurisdiction where the supervising engineer was registered as a professional engineer does not register engineers in specific branches of engineering; or

(2) if the applicant has been practicing engineering as a registered engineer for five years or more in a state, territory, or possession of the United States, the District of Columbia, or a foreign country, provide two current letters of reference verifying that experience; each letter must be signed and sealed, except as provided in (g) of this section, by an engineer who is

(A) legally registered as a professional engineer in a state, territory, or possession of the United States, the District of Columbia, or a foreign country; and

(B) practicing the specific branch of engineering for which the applicant has applied or a related branch of engineering approved by the board.

(d) Repealed 7/19/2009.

(e) An applicant for engineering registration by comity may submit a council record issued by NCEES to verify the applicant's qualifications, including

(1) examination results;

(2) education; and

(3) registration in another licensing jurisdiction.

(f) Repealed 7/19/2009.

(g) If an engineer who provides a work experience verification under (c)(1) of this section or a reference letter under (c)(2) of this section does not possess a seal, the engineer must provide an explanation to the board,

(1) providing that engineer's registration number and branch of engineering; and

(2) if that engineer is providing a reference letter, certifying that the registration of that engineer is current.

(h) In addition to meeting the requirements of (b)(1) of this section, an applicant for structural engineering registration by comity

(1) must have passed an NCEES Principles and Practices of Engineering Examination;

(2) must have passed

(A) the NCEES PE Structural Examination;

(B) the NCEES Structural II and Washington or California Structural III examinations passed before 2011;

(C) the NCEES Structural I and NCEES Structural II passed before 2006; or

(D) the Western States 16-hour Structural examination passed before 2004; and

(3) must have six years of experience with a bachelor's degree or five years of experience with a master's degree; however, applicants who have passed the NCEES Structural I Examination, NCEES Structural II Examination, or the NCEES PE Structural Examination may be granted a civil engineering registration.

(i) An application that does not clearly demonstrate the qualifications for issuance of a certificate of registration under (a) of this section must be reviewed and approved by the board.

12 AAC 36.107. Land surveyor registration by comity

(a) Under AS 08.48.191(c), the board may issue a land surveyor registration to an applicant who

(1) documents education, experience, and passage of examinations that meet the requirements of (b) of this section;

(2) documents work experience that satisfies the requirements of (c) of this section; and

(3) has passed the state land surveyor examination identified in 12 AAC 36.100(d)(2).

(b) An applicant for land surveyor registration by comity must submit verification of current registration to practice land surveying in another licensing jurisdiction which was based upon education, experience, and examination requirements that, in the opinion of the board, were at least comparable to the requirements of AS 08.48 and this chapter at the time the applicant's out-of-state registration was issued.

(c) An applicant for land surveyor registration by comity

(1) must have at least 36 months of responsible charge experience verified by a registered land surveyor who has supervised the applicant; or

(2) must, if the applicant is registered and has been practicing land surveying for five years or more, provide two current letters of reference from registered land surveyors.

12 AAC 36.109. Landscape architect registration by comity

(a) Under AS 08.48.191(d), the board, the executive secretary of the board, or the board's designee may issue a landscape architecture certificate of registration to an applicant who

(1) documents education and passage of examinations that meet the requirements of (b) of this section;

(2) documents work experience that satisfies the requirements of (c) of this section;

(3) completes the cold regions design requirements of 12 AAC 36.110; and

(4) completes a jurisprudence questionnaire prepared by the board, covering the provisions of AS 08.48 and this chapter.

(b) An applicant for a certificate of registration as a landscape architect by comity must submit

(1) an application for registration by comity in compliance with 12 AAC 36.010, including the applicable fees established in 12 AAC 02.110;

(2) verification of a current registration to practice landscape architecture in a state, territory, or possession of the United States, the District of Columbia, or a foreign country that is based on education, experience, and examination requirements that the board determines were substantively equivalent to the requirements of AS 08.48 and this chapter at the time the applicant's out-of-state registration was issued; and

(3) either

(A) verification of not less than 24 months of responsible charge experience as a landscape architect, as defined under AS 08.48.341, or as verified by the signature and seal, except as provided in (c) of this section, by the landscape

architect who supervised the applicant and who at the time of providing supervision, was legally registered as a professional landscape architect in a state, territory, or possession of the United States, or a foreign country; or

(B) if the applicant has been practicing landscape architecture for five years or more in a state, territory, or possession of the United States, the District of Columbia, or a foreign country, two letters of reference verifying that experience; each letter must be signed and sealed, except as provided in (c) of this section, by a landscape architect who is legally registered in a state, territory, or possession of the United States, territory, the District of Columbia, or a foreign country.

(c) An applicant for a certificate of registration as a landscape architect by comity under this section may submit a council record issued by CLARB to verify the applicant's

- (1) examination results;
- (2) education; and
- (3) registration in another licensing jurisdiction.

(d) If a landscape architect who provides work experience verification under (b)(2) of this section or reference letters under (b)(3) of this section does not possess a seal, the landscape architect must provide an explanation to the board

- (1) providing that landscape architect's registration number; and
- (2) for a landscape architect providing reference letters, providing certification that the registration of that landscape architect is current.

(e) An application that does not clearly demonstrate the qualifications for issuance of a certificate of registration under (a) of this section must be reviewed and approved by the board.

12 AAC 36.110. Arctic requirement

(a) An applicant for registration as an architect, engineer, or landscape architect must have successfully completed a board-approved university-level course in cold regions design or its equivalent.

(b) Repealed 3/28/2019.

12 AAC 36.112. Temporary military courtesy certificate of registration.

(a) The board will issue a temporary military courtesy certificate of registration to an active duty military member or spouse of an active duty military member of the armed forces of the United States to practice as an architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect who meets the requirements of AS 08.01.063 and this section not later than 30 days after the board receives a completed application.

(b) An applicant for a temporary military courtesy certificate of registration under this section

(1) must submit an application on a form provided by the department;

(2) must submit the documentation required under (c) of this section;

(3) must pay the temporary license application fee and fee for a temporary license set out under 12 AAC 02.105;

(4) must submit a copy of

(A) the applicant's current active duty military orders showing assignment to a duty station in this state; or

(B) if the applicant is the spouse of an active duty military member, the applicant's spouse's current active duty military orders showing assignment to a duty station in this state;

(5) must submit verification of a current license or registration to practice architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture in a licensing or registering jurisdiction of the United States that is not suspended, revoked, or otherwise restricted; and

(6) may not have been convicted of a crime that affects the applicant's ability to practice architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture competently and safely, as determined by the board.

(c) The executive secretary or the executive secretary's designee shall issue a temporary military courtesy certificate of registration under AS 08.01.063

(1) to practice architecture to an applicant who

(A) submits a council record issued by NCARB verifying the applicant's qualifications, including

- (i) examination results;
- (ii) education;
- (iii) experience; and
- (iv) licensure or registration in another licensing or registering jurisdiction; and

(B) has completed the cold regions design requirements required under 12 AAC 36.110;

(2) to practice engineering to an applicant who

(A) submits an NCEES council record with a Model Law Engineer or Model Law Structural Engineer designation verifying the applicant's qualifications, including

- (i) examination results that meet the requirements of 12 AAC 36.105(b)(I);

- (ii) education;

- (iii) experience;

- (iv) licensure or registration in another licensing or registering jurisdiction; and

(B) has completed the cold regions design requirements required under 12 AAC 36.110;

(3) to practice land surveying to an applicant who

(A) submits a council record issued by NCEES verifying the applicant's qualifications, including

- (i) examination results that meet the requirements of 12 AAC 36.107(b);

- (ii) education that meets the requirements of 12 AAC 36.107(b);

- (iii) experience that meets the requirements of 12 AAC 36.107(c);

and

- (iv) licensure or registration in another licensing or registering jurisdiction; and

(B) has passed the state land surveyor examination identified in 12 AAC 36.100(d)(3);

(4) to practice landscape architecture to an applicant who

(A) submits a council record issued by CLARB verifying the applicant's qualifications, including

(i) examination results;

(ii) education;

(iii) experience; and

(iv) licensure or registration in another licensing or registering jurisdiction; and

(B) has completed the cold regions design requirements required under 12 AAC 36.110.

(d) A temporary military courtesy certificate of registration issued to an active duty military member or spouse of an active duty military member under this section will be issued for a period of 180 days and may be renewed for one additional 180-day period, at the discretion of the board.

(e) While practicing under a temporary military courtesy certificate of registration issued under this section, the holder of the temporary military courtesy certificate of registration must comply with the standards of practice set out in AS 08.48 and this chapter.

(f) The board may refuse to issue a temporary military courtesy certificate of registration for the same reasons that it may deny, suspend, or revoke a certificate of registration under AS 08.48.111.

12 AAC 36.115. Retired status registration

(a) An individual holding a retired status registration under AS 08.48.215 may use the title "architect", "engineer", "land surveyor", or "landscape architect", as appropriate, but may not indicate that the individual is practicing or soliciting to practice architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture in the state.

(b) The board will issue an active certificate of registration to an individual who holds a retired status registration if the applicant

- (1) submits a completed application for reactivation on a form provided by the department;
- (2) pays the biennial registration renewal fees established in 12 AAC 02.110;
- (3) seeking an active certificate of registration as a professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect meets, at the time that application is made, the continuing education requirements applicable under 12 AAC 36.510 - 12 AAC 36.550; and
- (4) meets the requirements of 12 AAC 36.165(b), if the individual has held a retired status registration for more than five years.

12 AAC 36.135. Review of application for corporate, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership authorization

An applicant who meets the requirements established by the board in this section has demonstrated the necessary qualifications for a certificate of authorization for corporate, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership practice. An applicant who does not meet the requirements on this checklist or whose responses on the application form do not clearly show that the applicant is qualified to receive a certificate of authorization will not be issued a certificate unless the board further reviews the application and determines that the applicant meets the qualifications in AS 08.48.241 for a certificate of authorization. A certificate of authorization for corporate, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership practice will be issued to an applicant who submits

- (1) a completed form for application that includes the
 - (A) name and address of the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership;
 - (B) type of architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture practiced by the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership;
 - (C) name and current state registration number of the registrant who will be in responsible charge for the activities of the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership in this state of each branch of practice requiring registration under AS 08.48;

(D) names of the majority stockholders of the corporation, the names of the members holding a majority interest of a limited liability company, or the names of the partners of a limited liability partnership; and

(E) signature and title of an agent authorized by the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership to apply for corporate, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership authorization under this chapter;

(2) the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership certification fee in 12 AAC 02.110;

(3) a certified copy of a resolution of the board of directors of the corporation, the managing members or manager of the limited liability company, or the general partners of the limited liability partnership that

(A) designates an individual or individuals with a current registration in this state as responsible for each field of practice; and

(B) provides that full authority to make all final practice decisions on behalf of the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership for work performed by the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership in this state is granted by the board of directors of the corporation, the managing members or manager of the limited liability company, or the general partners of a limited liability partnership to the individual designated in the resolution as responsible for the relevant field of practice. The individual or individuals in responsible charge of a discipline may grant other employees, who are registered in that discipline, the authority to seal drawings on behalf of the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership. This does not relieve the individual or individuals in responsible charge from responsibility for the work delegated to the other employee;

(4) a copy of the bylaws of the corporation, the articles of organization or operating agreement of the limited liability company, or the partnership agreement of the limited liability partnership showing that the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership has complied with the requirements in AS 08.48.241(b)(1);

(5) repealed 8/19/2006;

(6) a statement of the experience of the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership in each field of practice of architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture during the five years before the date of application;

(7) a certified statement on a form provided by the board, stating that each licensee designated in responsible charge for each branch of practice acknowledges and agrees to that designation by the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership; the statement must include each responsible charge licensee's

- (A) state registration number;
- (B) registration expiration date;
- (C) professional seal; and
- (D) signature.

12 AAC 36.145. Architectural, engineering, or surveying offices

(a) Each office maintained for the preparation of drawings, specifications, reports, or other professional work that will require a professional seal must have a registrant assigned to, and regularly employed in, that office who has direct knowledge and supervisory control of the employees of that office.

(b) While a registrant is required, the office need not have a registrant in every discipline offered by that entity. A registrant in an office of the entity may be in responsible charge of the work done in another office for the discipline in which they are registered. To offer a service, at least one registrant licensed in that discipline must be regularly employed by the entity.

(c) For the purposes of this section,

- (1) "regularly employed" means in the office at least 20 hours per week;
- (2) "entity" means a sole practitioner, partnership, corporation, limited liability company, limited liability partnership, or governmental agency.

12 AAC 36.160. Duplicate certificate

A duplicate certificate will be issued by the department upon written request and payment of the duplicate license fee established in 12 AAC 02.105.

12 AAC 36.165. Expired certificates

(a) A certificate of registration or corporate, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership authorization that is not renewed for a period of five years expires at the end of that period.

(b) An expired certificate of registration may be reinstated by

(1) applying for reinstatement on a form provided by the department, paying the appropriate fee in 12 AAC 02.110, and providing verification of having passed an examination that

(A) meets the applicable requirements of 12 AAC 36.100;

(B) the applicant for registration of an expired engineer certificate took to qualify for registration in this state before April 1967; or

(C) the applicant took to qualify for registration in another licensing jurisdiction; or

(2) reapplying to the board for registration by comity as required by 12 AAC 36.103 - 12 AAC 36.109 and paying the appropriate fee.

(c) An expired certificate of corporate, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership authorization may not be reinstated. A corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership whose certificate of corporate, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership authorization has expired must apply for a new certificate of corporate, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership authorization under AS 08.48.241.

(d) Repealed 1/20/2002.

(e) An applicant for reinstatement of an expired certificate of registration shall meet the requirements of 12 AAC 36.110(a) unless the applicant was originally registered in the state based on an acceptable treatise.

(f) Notwithstanding (b) of this section, the board may require an applicant for reinstatement who has been sanctioned for any of the conduct described in 12 AAC 36.320 in the ten years preceding the application for reinstatement to be re-examined under 12 AAC 36.100.

12 AAC 36.170. Fees

All fees under AS 08.48 and this chapter, including application, examination, registration, renewal, late renewal penalty, and continuing education extension period fees are established in 12 AAC 02.105 and 12 AAC 02.110.

12 AAC 36.180. Seal.

(a) The seal authorized for use by a professional architect, landscape architect, land surveyor, or structural engineer must be of the following design that corresponds to the individual's profession or a substantially similar electronic or digital representation of that design; the license number noted on the seal must be only the numeric characters of the registrant's license number and exclude alpha characters:



(b) The seal authorized for use by professional engineers must be of the following design or a substantially similar electronic or digital representation of the design:



The seal must reflect the branch of engineering two-character identifier (XX) authorized by the board; this identifier shall be placed before the registrant's license number as shown in the examples; the license number noted must be only the numeric characters of the registrant's license number and exclude alpha characters:

AG — Agricultural engineer

EC — Chemical engineer

CE — Civil engineer

CS — Control systems engineer

EE — Electrical engineer

EV — Environmental engineer

FP — Fire protection engineer

IN — Industrial engineer

ME — Mechanical engineer

MM — Metallurgical and Materials engineer

EM — Mining and Mineral Processing engineer

NM — Naval architecture and Marine engineer

NU — Nuclear engineer

EP — Petroleum engineer

(c) The seal authorized for use by professional land surveyors is of the following design or a substantially similar electronic or digital representation of the design:



(d) The seal authorized for use by professional landscape architects is of the following design or a substantially similar electronic or digital representation of the design:



(e) The seal authorized for use by structural engineers is of the following design or a substantially similar electronic or digital representation of the design:



The seal must reflect the branch identification authorized by the board. This identification is to be placed below the registrant's name and preceding the registrant's number on the seal.

12 AAC 36.185. Use of seals

(a) A registrant may

(1) not sign or seal a drawing or document dealing with professional services in which the registrant is not qualified to sign or seal by virtue of education, experience, and registration;

(2) approve and seal only design documents and surveys that are safe for public health, property, and welfare in conformity with accepted architecture, engineering, land surveying, and landscape architecture standards in Alaska;

(3) seal only final drawings, surveys, reports, and required construction documents for which the registrant is qualified to seal and for which the registrant claims responsibility;

(4) not knowingly allow the use of his or her seal by another person on a document that the registrant has neither prepared nor reviewed personally;

(5) not use the seal or a reproduction of the seal of another registrant on a document, regardless of the intended use of the document;

(6) not sign a name other than his or her own name over a seal, and may not forge the signature of the individual to whom the seal was issued by the board; and

(7) not sign or seal drawings, documents, or other professional work for which the registrant does not have direct professional knowledge and direct supervisory control.

(b) If portions of drawings, documents, or other professional work are prepared by other registered professionals, a registrant may seal only that portion of the work for which the registrant has direct professional knowledge and direct supervisory control.

(c) Repealed 10/31/2019.

(d) The registrant shall include the date each time the registrant signs and seals a document by electronically or manually inserting the date within the seal or within two inches of the seal.

(e) The registrant, by sealing final drawings, takes responsibility for related discipline specifications included in the final drawings, unless under AS 08.48.221 the registrant certifies on the face of the document the extent of the registrant's responsibility.

(f) An electronic image of a signature may be used on the seal if the registrant or the owner of the documents retains an original copy of the documents, accessible for later reference, that has either

(1) an original hand signature over the seal; or

(2) software in place that will automatically remove or modify the electronic image of the signature if the document is modified.

(g) The registrant shall include on all documents that are required to be signed and sealed

(1) its business name, physical address, and telephone number;

(2) the project name or identification;

(3) the project address or location; and

(4) the certificate of authorization number issued to the corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership to practice architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture, if applicable.

(h) On documents where multiple entities that are authorized to practice architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture are indicated, the registrant shall clearly identify the sole proprietor, partnership, corporation, limited liability company, limited liability partnership, or other authorized entity responsible for the work.

(i) Drawings, engineering surveys, reports, and construction documents regarding the structural systems of a significant structure must be sealed by a registered structural engineer.

12 AAC 36.190. Testing laboratory reports

Reports issued by testing laboratories shall be prepared by or under the supervision of a registered engineer and signed or sealed by him whenever such reports go beyond the tabulation of test data (compositions of material, breaking stress, etc.) by

(1) interpreting the data to draw conclusions as to the characteristics of a civil engineering structure or parts of one;

(2) expressing engineering judgment in the form of recommendations derived from the results of the test; or

(3) performing design work in the preparation of plans, specifications and other instruments requiring registration as an engineer.

12 AAC 36.195. Site adaptation and field alterations of sealed documents

Except as specified in this section, a person may not alter, or contribute to the altering of, any document that has been sealed by a registrant authorized under AS 08.48. A registrant may site adapt or field alter in this state sealed documents prepared by another registrant of the same discipline if the registrant

(1) has written permission

(A) to adapt or alter the sealed documents from the registrant who sealed the original sealed documents; or

(B) from the legal owner of the original sealed documents; the legal owner of the original sealed documents must have written proof of ownership of the sealed documents from the registrant who sealed the documents;

(2) reviews the sealed documents and makes all necessary revisions to bring the sealed documents into compliance with applicable codes, regulations, and job-specific requirements;

(3) affixes to the calculations of the

(A) site adapted documents a sealed certification, "I certify that I have reviewed the relevant calculations for the site adapted documents in accordance with 12 AAC 36.185", or the registrant shall independently prepare and seal all calculations for site adapted documents; or

(B) field altered documents a sealed certification, "I certify that I have reviewed the relevant calculations for field altered documents in accordance with 12 AAC 36.185 and that the alterations will have no significant effect on other design considerations of the originally sealed documents", or the registrant shall independently prepare and seal all additional calculations for field adapted documents;

(4) reissues the sealed documents after review with the title block and seal of the registrant performing the site adaptation, or in the case of field altered documents have provided additional sealed drawings with the title block and seal of the registrant performing the work; and

(5) maintains professional control over the use of the site-adapted or field altered sealed documents as if they were any other original sealed documents of the registrant and maintains the sealed documents on file.

Article 2 Code of Professional Conduct

12 AAC 36.200. Ethical standards

(a) In order to establish and maintain a high standard of integrity, skill, and practice in the professions of architecture, engineering, land surveying, and landscape architecture, and to safeguard the life, health, property, and welfare of the public, 12 AAC 36.200 - 12 AAC 36.245 are binding upon every individual holding a certificate of registration as an architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect, and upon all partnerships, corporations, limited liability companies, or limited liability partnerships,

or other legal entities authorized to offer or perform architectural, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architectural services in this state.

(b) A registrant shall act with complete integrity in professional matters.

(c) A registrant may not practice architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture if the registrant's professional competence is substantially impaired.

12 AAC 36.205. Scope of practice for engineers

A person who holds a current certificate of registration as an engineer in the state may practice in that branch or branches of engineering, as defined in 12 AAC 36.990(a), for which the engineer holds a registration, even if the engineering practice includes activities that are included in another branch of engineering defined in 12 AAC 36.990(a).

12 AAC 36.210. Professional conduct

(a) A registrant

(1) must at all times recognize that a registrant's primary obligation is to protect the safety, health, property, and welfare of the public in the performance of his or her professional duties;

(2) must, if the registrant's professional judgment is overruled creating circumstances in which the safety, health, property, and welfare of the public are endangered, notify his or her employer, client, and other proper authority of the situation and possible consequences as may be appropriate;

(3) may perform assignments only if the registrant's associates, consultants, and employees are qualified by education, training, or experience and, if required, registered in the specific technical branches or fields involved;

(4) shall be completely truthful in all professional reports, statements, or testimony, and shall include in them all relevant and pertinent information known to the registrant;

(5) may not knowingly associate with, or permit the use of his or her name or firm name in a business venture by a person or firm that the registrant knows

or has reason to believe is engaging in business or professional practices in a fraudulent or dishonest manner;

(6) shall inform the board if he or she has knowledge or reason to believe that another person or firm might be in violation of AS 08.48, or a regulation adopted under it, and shall cooperate with the board by furnishing all further information or assistance required;

(7) may not offer or make a payment or gift to a government official, whether elected or appointed, with the intent of influencing the official's judgment in connection with a prospective or existing project in which the registrant is interested;

(8) may not knowingly design, lay out, certify, approve, or otherwise imply or certify as suitable or fit for use a project in violation of applicable federal, state, or local laws relating to the practice of architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture;

(9) may not deliberately make a materially false statement or deliberately fail to disclose a material fact requested in connection with an application for registration or renewal of a registration issued under AS 08.48;

(10) shall make every reasonable effort to provide professional services in a complete and efficient manner so as not to unduly delay a project.

(b) If, in the course of a registrant's work on a project, the registrant becomes aware of a decision made by his or her employer or client, against the registrant's advice, which violates applicable state or municipal building laws and as a result of which the finished project will, in the registrant's judgment, materially and adversely affect the safety of the public, the registrant shall

(1) report the decision to the local building inspector or other public official charged with the enforcement of the applicable state or municipal building laws; and

(2) refuse to consent to the decision.

12 AAC 36.220. Conflict of interest

(a) A registrant

(1) shall attempt to avoid all conflicts of interest with his or her employer or client but, if some conflict is unavoidable a registrant shall promptly inform his or her

employer or client of the registrant's business association, interests, or circumstances that could influence the registrant's judgment or the quality of the registrant's service to the employer or client;

(2) may not accept financial or other compensation from more than one party for services on or pertaining to the same project, unless the circumstances are fully disclosed to and agreed to by all interested parties or their authorized agents;

(3) may not solicit or accept financial or other valuable consideration from a supplier for specifying a supplier's product, unless the registrant is the vendor or supplier of the specified product and has fully disclosed that fact to the client; and

(4) may not solicit or accept gratuities from other parties dealing with the registrant's client or employer in connection with the work for which the registrant is responsible.

(b) If a registrant is in public service as a member, advisor, or employee of a government body, the registrant may not review work previously performed by the registrant or the registrant's former private sector employer.

12 AAC 36.230. Solicitation of employment

(a) A registrant may not pay, solicit, nor offer, directly or indirectly, a bribe or commission for professional employment, except for payment of the usual commission for securing salaried position through a licensed employment agency.

(b) Deleted 11/18/83.

(c) A registrant may not falsify or permit misrepresentation of his or her associates' academic or professional qualifications. A registrant may not misrepresent or exaggerate his or her degree of responsibility in or for the subject matter of prior assignments. A registrant shall accurately represent his or her qualifications as required by 12 AAC 36.245(2).

(d) Brochures or other presentations incident to a registrant's solicitation of employment may not, with the intent and purpose of enhancing the registrant's qualifications and work, misrepresent pertinent facts concerning employers, employees, associates, joint ventures, or the registrant's past accomplishments.

12 AAC 36.232. Offer to practice

For the purposes of AS 08.48.281, 08.48.291, 08.48.295, and 08.48.321, an "offer to practice" architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture includes

(1) a response to a request for proposals (RFP) that contains information that could be used to qualify as a potential provider of services;

(2) a proposal in which a monetary value is suggested as the acceptable payment for services offered; or

(3) an acceptance of employment for the purpose of providing service or work described in the "practice of architecture", "practice of engineering", "practice of land surveying", or "practice of landscape architecture" in AS 08.48.341.

12 AAC 36.235. Advertising

A registrant may not advertise his or her services in a deceptive or untruthful manner.

12 AAC 36.245. Full disclosure

A registrant

(1) may not issue a statement, criticism, or argument on professional matters connected with the public interest which are inspired or paid for by an interested party, unless the registrant has prefaced the comment by disclosing the identity of the party and the existence of any pecuniary interest;

(2) shall accurately represent to a prospective or existing client or employer his or her qualifications and scope of responsibility in connection with work for which the registrant is claiming credit; and

(3) may not solicit or accept a professional contract from a governmental body on which a principal or officer of the registrant's organization serves as a member, except upon public disclosure of all pertinent facts and circumstances, consent of appropriate public authority, and compliance with all other applicable laws.

12 AAC 36.250. Standards of practice for land surveyors

A person who holds a current certificate of registration as a land surveyor shall at a minimum perform work that meets the Alaska Society of Professional Land Surveyors, ASPLS Standards of Practice Manual - 2013 Chapter 2, adopted by reference.

Article 3 Disciplinary Guidelines

12 AAC 36.300. Purpose of disciplinary guidelines

To ensure that the board's disciplinary policies are known and are administered consistently and fairly, the disciplinary guidelines in 12 AAC 36.310 - 12 AAC 36.330 are established.

12 AAC 36.310. Violations

A person who, after a hearing under the Administrative Procedure Act (AS 44.62), is found to have violated a provision of AS 08.48 or this chapter, is subject to the disciplinary penalties listed in AS 08.01.075, including public notice of the violation and penalty in appropriate publications.

12 AAC 36.320. Disciplinary guidelines

(a) Nothing in this section prohibits the board from imposing greater or lesser penalties than those described, depending on the circumstances of a particular case.

(b) The board will, in its discretion, issue a public reprimand in connection with a disciplinary action taken under AS 08.48 and this chapter.

(c) The board will, in its discretion, revoke a registration or certificate in cases of

- (1) gross negligence;
- (2) incompetence that caused the life, health, or safety of a member of the public to be placed in jeopardy of death or injury;
- (3) fraud or deceit in obtaining or attempting to obtain a registration or certificate.

(d) The board will, in its discretion, suspend a registration or certificate for up to three years, followed by probation if the board considers it appropriate in cases of

- (1) incompetence that caused property to be placed in jeopardy of loss or injury;
- (2) incompetence that caused the design or engineering of a project to be unusable or unsafe;

- (3) incompetence that caused a land survey to be unusable; or
- (4) incompetence that caused undue harm.

(e) The board, in its discretion, will suspend a registration or certificate for up to two years in cases of

- (1) incompetence involving violation of AS 08.48 and 12 AAC 36; or
- (2) misconduct that caused undue harm by action or nonaction.

(f) The board will, in its discretion, suspend a registration or certificate for up to one year in cases of misconduct which caused no undue harm.

(g) The board may impose a disciplinary sanction if, after registration in this state, the registrant has had a disciplinary action taken with respect to a license, registration, or certificate to practice engineering, architecture, land surveying, or landscape architecture in another state or territory of the United States, or a province or territory of Canada, unless such action was caused by the failure of the registrant to pay fees to that state, territory, or province.

(h) In a board proceeding involving a disciplinary sanction under (g) of this section, certified copies of the final findings of fact, conclusions of law, an order of the authority taking the prior disciplinary action is prima facie evidence of the disciplinary action taken and the grounds for such action.

12 AAC 36.330. Definitions for disciplinary guidelines

In 12 AAC 36.320

(1) "fraud or deceit in obtaining a registration or certificate" includes

(A) giving false statements or facts or forging letters of work experience or letters of reference related to an application form or renewal notice; or

(B) intentional misrepresentation of the number of hours, months, or years of employment on an application or renewal notice;

(2) "gross negligence" means the intentional or reckless failure to perform the registrant's duties and responsibilities according to AS 08.48 or this chapter, resulting in

(A) the life, health, or safety of a member of the public being placed in jeopardy of death or injury; or

(B) a person's property being placed in jeopardy of loss or injury;

(3) "incompetence" means lacking the ability, knowledge, skills, or professional judgment to discharge the professional duties of a registrant as required by law;

(4) "misconduct" means the failure to perform a registrant's responsibilities according to AS 08.48 and this chapter, if the failure does not constitute gross negligence.

Article 5 Continuing Education for Professional Architects, Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Landscape Architects

12 AAC 36.500. Purpose of continuing education

The purpose of the continuing education program is to maintain a continuing level of competency and standards for professional architects, engineers, land surveyors, and landscape architects, in order to promote the public health, safety, and welfare within this state.

12 AAC 36.510. Continuing education requirements

(a) Unless exempted under 12 AAC 36.530, a professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect must meet the continuing education requirements of 12 AAC 36.510 - 12 AAC 36.550 as a condition of the renewal, reinstatement, or reactivation of the professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect registration.

(b) Unless exempted under 12 AAC 36.530, a professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect seeking renewal, reinstatement, or reactivation of a professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect registration shall submit, on a form provided by the department, a certification that the professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect has met the continuing education requirements of 12 AAC 36.510 - 12 AAC 36.550.

(c) To renew a professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect registration, a professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape

architect must obtain a minimum of 24 professional development hours during the 24 months immediately preceding that registration period.

(d) To reinstate a lapsed professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect registration, a professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect seeking reinstatement must obtain a minimum of 24 professional development hours during the 24 months immediately preceding the application for reinstatement of the professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect registration.

(e) A professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect who obtains more professional development hours during a biennial registration period than needed to qualify for renewal or reinstatement of the professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect registration may apply up to 12 of the excess professional development hours to the continuing education requirement for the subsequent biennial period for professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect registration.

(f) A professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect holding multiple registrations in the state is required to earn at least the minimum number of professional development hours of continuing education as those required for a single registration holder. However, at least eight hours of the professional development hours must be in each registration held.

(g) Continuing education courses or activities are not pre-approved by the board, but must meet the following criteria:

(1) the subject matter must address the public's health, safety, and welfare by instructing in the proper planning and design in the area of the registrant's registration or discipline, for the construction of buildings, structures, infrastructure, or the spaces within and surrounding such facilities, preservation and enhancement of land use and natural land features, measuring and locating land for property boundaries, platting, planning and design of subdivisions, or the preparation and perpetuation of maps or record plats so that generally

- (A) risk of injury to persons or property is minimized;
- (B) the results are durable and environmentally friendly;
- (C) the results function properly in all relevant respects; or
- (D) the results enhance the general welfare of the public;

(2) the course or activity must be relevant to the practice of professional architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture, and may include technical, ethical, or managerial content;

(3) the course or activity must be designed to maintain, improve, or expand professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect skills and knowledge;

(4) each course or activity must be well organized and the content presented in a sequential manner; and

(5) the presentation must be made by persons who are well qualified in the subject by education or experience in the subject.

(h) The sponsoring organizations that provide continuing education may be an educational institution, a professional association, or a business or governmental organization. Sponsoring organization's continuing education that satisfies the requirements of this section includes the professional architect's, engineer's, land surveyor's or landscape architect's

(1) successful completion of college courses;

(2) successful completion of continuing education courses;

(3) successful completion of short courses, tutorials, correspondence, web-based courses, and televised or videotaped courses;

(4) attending seminars, in-house workshops, or professional or technical presentations at meetings, conventions, or conferences;

(5) authoring published papers, articles, or books;

(6) serving as an officer or actively participating in a committee of professional or technical societies; and

(7) teaching or instructing the activities listed in (1) - (4) of this subsection.

(i) A professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect who also holds a registration as a professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect in another licensing jurisdiction may meet the requirements of 12 AAC 36.510 - 12 AAC 36.550 by establishing that the professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect has met the mandatory continuing education

requirements for renewal of the professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect registration in the other licensing jurisdiction, if the mandatory continuing education requirements of the other jurisdiction are substantially similar to or exceed those of 12 AAC 36.510 - 12 AAC 36.550 at the time that continuing education credit is claimed.

(j) To reactivate a retired professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect registration, a professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect seeking reactivation must obtain 24 professional development hours during the 24 months immediately preceding the application for reactivation of the professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect registration.

(k) If an applicant for renewal of an architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect registration fails to meet the continuing education requirements of (c) of this section on or before December 31st of the current biennium, the applicant may request an extension to complete the required professional development hours. This extension does not function as a license extension and the registrant cannot practice during this period. The applicant must

(1) submit a completed application for biennial registration renewal on a form provided by the department;

(2) pay the biennial registration renewal and continuing education extension fees established in 12 AAC 02.110;

(3) complete the required professional development hours before the first January 31st of the new biennium; and

(4) submit a continuing education audit form with documentation, acceptable to the board, showing completion of the required continuing education.

12 AAC 36.520. Computation of continuing education credit

(a) The board has final authority with respect to the acceptance of courses, activities, credits, professional development hour values, and other methods of earning continuing education credits. Continuing education credit is computed as follows:

(1) credit for college approved courses is based upon course credit established by the college;

(2) credit for qualifying seminars, in-house workshops, and professional or technical presentations is based on one professional development hour for each hour of

attendance at the seminar, in-house workshop, or professional or technical presentation;

(3) attendance at qualifying programs presented at professional and technical society meetings, conventions, or conferences earns one professional development hour for each hour of attendance at the program;

(4) credit for published papers, articles, or books is

(A) based on one professional development hour for each hour of professional preparation of the paper, article, or book;

(B) determined by the professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect; and

(C) subject to review and approval by the board under the standards set out in 12 AAC 36.510 - 12 AAC 36.550;

(5) credit for participating in professional and technical societies may be claimed for a year of service as an officer or in active participation in a committee of the society, based on one professional development hour for every two hours of service or participation; professional development hour credits under this paragraph are earned at the end of each full year of service or participation.

(b) The computation of credits of professional development hours is as follows:

(1) one unit of college semester credit equals 45 professional development hours;

(2) one unit of college quarter credit equals 30 professional development hours;

(3) one continuing education unit of professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect continuing education equals 10 professional development hours;

(4) one hour of a seminar, in-house workshop, or professional or technical presentation attended at meetings, conventions, or conferences equals one professional development hour;

(5) one hour of initial instruction of the subject matter when teaching professional development courses, seminars, or professional or technical presentations

equals two professional development hours; this provision does not apply to full-time faculty;

(6) up to 10 professional development hours per biennial registration period may be claimed for a published paper, article, or book, based on the amount of time and effort required to produce the paper, article, or book;

(7) for serving as an officer or actively participating in a committee of professional and technical societies, up to eight professional development hours per year may be claimed for each professional or technical society.

12 AAC 36.530. Exemptions

(a) A professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect is exempt from the continuing education requirements of 12 AAC 36.510 - 12 AAC 36.550 for the first biennial registration renewal period following initial issuance of the professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect registration.

(b) A professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect is exempt from the continuing education requirements of 12 AAC 36.510 - 12 AAC 36.550 for renewal of the professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect registration for the biennial registration period immediately following a period of service by the professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect on active duty in the armed forces of the United States exceeding 120 consecutive days within a 12-month period.

(c) A professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect who is in retired status under 12 AAC 36.115 is exempt from the continuing education requirements of 12 AAC 36.510 - 12 AAC 36.550 during the time the professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect is retired. A retired professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect who wishes to return to active practice as a professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect must meet the requirements of 12 AAC 36.115, including continuing education requirements applicable under 12 AAC 36.510(j).

(d) A professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect may request an exemption from the continuing education requirements of 12 AAC 36.510 - 12 AAC 36.550 by submitting a written request to the board that describes the reasons for the request and includes supporting documentation. If the board finds good cause, the board will grant an exemption under this subsection to a professional architect,

engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect who is experiencing a physical disability, serious illness, family emergency, or other extenuating circumstance.

12 AAC 36.540. Record keeping and review of records

(a) A professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect shall maintain records that may be used to verify professional development hours claimed under 12 AAC 36.510 - 12 AAC 36.550. These required records include

(1) a log showing the course or activity claimed, the sponsoring organization, the location and duration of the course or activity, the name of the speaker or instructor, and the unit of credit or number of professional development hours earned; and

(2) attendance verification records in the form of completion certifications, signed attendance receipts, receipts for the payment of tuition or fees, a copy of a list of participants signed by the speaker or instructor, or similar documents showing evidence of attendance.

(b) Records required under (a) of this section must include sufficient detail to permit verification during an audit, and must be maintained for at least four years from the date that the course or activity was completed.

(c) The board may request at any time that a professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect provide proof of compliance with the continuing education requirements of 12 AAC 36.510 - 12 AAC 36.550. A professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect must provide a copy of the records required under (a) of this section to the board no later than 30 days after receipt of a request for the records.

(d) Audits of compliance of professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect continuing education requirements will be conducted in accordance with 12 AAC 02.960.

12 AAC 36.550. Definitions

In 12 AAC 36.500 - 12 AAC 36.550, unless the context requires otherwise,

(1) "college" includes a community college and a university;

(2) "continuing education unit" means a uniform unit of measure for continuing education and training established by a nationally recognized professional or technical society acceptable to the board;

(3) "course or activity" means a unit of instruction

(A) with a clear purpose and objective to maintain, improve, or expand the skills and knowledge relevant to the practice of a professional architect, engineer, land surveyor, or landscape architect; and

(B) that meets the requirements of 12 AAC 36.510;

(4) "in-house workshop" means a seminar, program, or training session presented by a professional with expertise in the field of architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture;

(5) "professional development hour" means not less than 50 minutes of instruction or presentation in a continuing education course or activity that meets the requirements of 12 AAC 36.510.

Article 6 General Provisions

12 AAC 36.900. Current address

A registrant shall maintain a current, valid mailing address on file with the division at all times. The latest mailing address on file for an active, inactive, or lapsed registration or certificate is the appropriate address for official communications, notifications, and service of legal process.

12 AAC 36.910. Board member absences

(a) The board may recommend to the governor that a member be removed from the board if that member has three or more unexcused absences from regularly scheduled board meetings in a 24-month period.

(b) Before the close of each regularly scheduled board meeting, the board will determine whether a member's absence from that meeting is excused or unexcused. An absence will be considered excused if it is pre-approved by the chair of the board or due to an emergency.

12 AAC 36.920. Board bylaws

The board will conduct its meetings and activities under the bylaws established by the board in the pamphlet entitled "Bylaws," dated May 2014, adopted by reference.

12 AAC 36.990. Definitions

(a) For the purposes of this chapter and AS 08.48, unless the context requires otherwise,

(1) "advanced courses" means courses in institutes of higher learning beyond the second academic year;

(2) "board" means the State Board of Registration for Architects, Engineers, and Land Surveyors;

(3) "chemical engineering" means the branch of professional engineering that embraces studies and activities relating to applied chemistry, both industrial and nonindustrial, concerned with chemical materials, their composition, locations, transportation, and storage; chemical and physical-chemical processes naturally occurring or artificially operated, their matter and energy changes, the conditions of temperature, concentration and media for those changes, including apparatus and analytical control; chemical products, their quality, quantity, applications, uses, and values; preparation of materials for public or industrial use, including water supply, waste abatement, and pollution control; and the organizational and economic aspects of these studies and activities;

(4) "civil engineering" means the branch of professional engineering that embraces studies and activities relating to research, design, and construction of fixed works, other than significant structures, for irrigation, drainage, waterpower, water supply and treatment, flood control, inland waterways, harbors, municipal improvements, railroads, highways, tunnels, airports and airways, sewerage, refuse disposal, foundations, structures, and bridges, and the organizational and economic aspects of these studies and activities;

(5) "design" means the original and unique application of basic aesthetic, mathematical and physical and chemical principles to provide an acceptable solution of a problem or project;

(6) repealed 8/26/98;

(7) "ABET" means Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology;

(8) "electrical engineering" means the branch of professional engineering that embraces studies and activities relating to generation, transmission and utilization of electrical energy, fire detection and alarm systems, control systems, electronic systems, and to telecommunications systems and facilities, including the design of electrical, electronic and magnetic circuits and components, and the technical control of their operation and of the design of electrical, fire alarm gear, control, electronic and telecommunications gear, and the organizational and economic aspects of these studies and activities;

(9) "mechanical engineering" means the branch of professional engineering that embraces studies and activities relating to the generation, transmission and utilization of energy in the thermal and mechanical form; engineering issues relating to the production of tools, machinery and their products; mechanical processes, heating, air conditioning, refrigeration, product transport, fire and smoke suppression, and plumbing; and the research, design, production, operation, control, and the organizational and economic aspects of these studies and activities;

(10) "mining and mineral processing engineering" means the branch of professional engineering that embraces studies and activities relating to the exploration, location, and recovery of mineral commodities, and the research, design, construction, and development of structures, devices, and facilities of production, and the organizational and economic aspects related to these studies and activities;

(11) repealed 7/26/97;

(12) "NCARB" means the National Council of Architectural Registration Boards;

(13) "NCEES" means the National Council of Examiners for Engineering and Surveying;

(14) "petroleum engineering" means the branch of professional engineering that embraces studies or activities relating to the exploration, location, and recovery of natural fluid hydrocarbons, and the research, design, production, operations of devices, facilities of production, and the organizational and economic aspects of these studies and activities;

(15) repealed 9/30/78;

(16) repealed 9/30/78;

(17) "professional engineering" includes the branches of

(A) agricultural engineering;

- (B) chemical engineering;
- (C) civil engineering;
- (D) control systems engineering;
- (E) electrical engineering;
- (F) environmental engineering;
- (G) fire protection engineering;
- (H) industrial engineering;
- (I) mechanical engineering;
- (J) metallurgical and materials engineering;
- (K) mining and mineral processing engineering;
- (L) naval architecture and marine engineering;
- (M) nuclear engineering;
- (N) petroleum engineering;
- (O) structural engineering;

(18) "professional work" means the time the applicant has been occupied in architecture, engineering, land surveying, or landscape architecture work of higher grade and responsibility than that of subprofessional work;

(19) "responsible charge of work in the field" means the direction of work, the successful accomplishment of which rested upon the applicant, where the applicant has to decide questions of methods of execution and suitability of materials without relying upon advice or instructions from his superiors and where the applicant has to supply solutions to deficiencies in plans or has to correct errors in designs without first referring them to higher authority for approval, except where the approval is a matter of form;

(20) "responsible charge experience" as it pertains to "work in the office" means undertaking investigations or carrying out assignments, that demand resourcefulness and originality, or making plans, writing specifications, and directing drafting and computations for the design of architectural, engineering, landscape architecture, or

land surveying work with only rough sketches, general information and field measurements for reference;

(21) "state" means the State of Alaska;

(22) "subprofessional work" means time spent working in design support or construction related employment;

(23) "specialty contractor" means the same as in AS 08.18.171;

(24) "registration by comity" means registration by recognition of the applicant's credentials accepted by another jurisdiction;

(25) "registrant" means an individual architect, engineer, land surveyor, landscape architect, corporation, limited liability company, or limited liability partnership, registered or issued a certificate of authorization under this chapter;

(26) "A.S. degree" means an associate of science degree;

(27) "B.S. degree" means a bachelor of science degree;

(28) "M.S. degree" means a master of science degree;

(29) repealed 5/25/2017;

(30) "responsible control" means that amount of control over and detailed knowledge of the content of technical submissions during their preparation as is ordinarily exercised by registered engineers, land surveyors, and landscape architects applying the required professional standard of care;

(31) "CLARB" means Council of Landscape Architect Registration Boards;

(32) "LAAB" means Landscape Architectural Accreditation Board;

(33) repealed 5/5/2023;

(34) "agricultural engineering" means the branch of professional engineering that embraces studies and activities related to facility engineering of plant, animal, and commodity environments and structures; machinery involving power, electrical and electronic machines, controls and sensors; natural resource engineering involving soil, water and plant systems; process engineering involving food, feed, fiber, fuel products; and the organizational and economic aspects of these studies and activities;

(35) "control systems engineering" means the branch of professional engineering that embraces studies and activities relating to sensor technologies and measurement;

signals and transmission, final control elements regarding valves, pressure relieving devices, and other final control elements, control systems analysis and implementation; and the organizational and economic aspects of these studies and activities;

(36) "environmental engineering" means the branch of professional engineering that embraces studies and activities relating to wastewater, storm water, potable water, and water resources; ambient air, emissions sources, and control strategies; solid, hazardous, and special waste; environmental assessments, remediation, and emergency response and applicable codes, standards, regulations, guidelines; and the organizational and economic aspects of these studies and activities;

(37) "fire protection engineering" means the branch of professional engineering that embraces studies and activities relating to fire protection analysis, fire protection management, fire science and human behavior, fire protection systems, fire building systems, and the organizational and economic aspects of these studies and activities;

(38) "industrial engineering" means the branch of professional engineering that embraces studies and activities relating to facilities engineering and planning involving facility requirements, design alternatives, material handling techniques and equipment, systems analysis and design including processes, costing and performance measurement, logistics including production planning and control, distribution and storage and warehousing methods, methods to measure work, workstation design and analysis, ergonomics and safety, quality engineering and control, and the organizational and economic aspects of these studies and activities;

(39) "metallurgical and materials engineering" means the branch of professional engineering that embraces studies and activities relating to the production of metals, metal objects, materials, testing procedures, metal processing, failure analysis procedures and the development of metal alloys, the research, design, construction, and development of devices and facilities of production, and the organizational and economic aspects of these studies and activities;

(40) "naval architecture and marine engineering" means the branch of professional engineering that embraces the studies and activities relating to the mechanics of rigid and deformable bodies, exterior loads on military, public, commercial or private vessels or marine facilities, structural designs, applications, and considerations, vibration considerations including local, vortex induced, flow induced, and global vibrations, intact and damaged hydrostatic stability, methods and procedures, dynamic stability in waves, hydrodynamics, wind and waves, hull forms and design, marine engineering involving thermodynamics, internal fluid flow, propulsion and power generators, machine design, HVAC/refrigeration and electrical systems,

materials corrosion and corrosion control, navigation and vessel control, hull outfitting, weight engineering, shipbuilding and repair engineering, rules and regulations, human factors, and safety systems, and the organizational and economic aspects of these studies and activities;

(41) "nuclear engineering" means the branch of professional engineering that embraces the studies and activities relating to nuclear power systems and science, nuclear components and systems, construction, operational regulations, emergency planning, licensing regulation, codes and standards, nuclear fuel and waste management, nuclear radiation, protection, radiation shielding, interaction of radiation with matter, nuclear criticality, kinetics, neutronics, and nuclear measurements and instruments, and the organizational and economic aspects of these studies and activities;

(42) "structural engineering" means the branch of professional engineering that embraces the studies and activities relating to the investigation, evaluation, analysis, design and construction of buildings, bridges, and other structures such as walls, columns, slabs, beams, trusses, or similar members requiring force-resisting and load bearing members and their connections, or similar members used singly or as a part of a larger structure, and the organizational and economic aspects of these studies and activities.

(43) "engineering surveys"

(A) means work performed by a professional engineer to measure and assess structures, machines, equipment, utility systems, materials, processes, and public or private works;

(B) does not include the practice of land surveying.

(44) "significant structures" means

(A) hazardous facilities; in this paragraph, "hazardous facilities" means structures, housing, supporting, or containing sufficient quantities of toxic or explosive substance to be of danger to the safety of the public if released;

(B) special occupancy structures; in this paragraph, "special occupancy structures" means

(i) buildings and other structures whose primary occupancy is public assembly with an occupant load greater than 300;

(ii) buildings and other structures containing an elementary school, secondary school, or day care facility with an occupant load greater than 250;

(iii) buildings and other structures containing adult education facilities, such as colleges and universities, with an occupant load greater than 500;

(iv) medical facilities with 50 or more resident, incapacitated patients;

(v) jails and detention facilities; and

(vi) all buildings or structures with an occupant load greater than 5,000;

(C) essential facilities that have a ground area of more than 4,000 square feet and are more than 20 feet in mean roof height above average ground level; in this paragraph, "essential facilities" means

(i) hospitals and other medical facilities having surgery and emergency treatment areas;

(ii) fire and police stations;

(iii) tanks or other structures containing, housing, or supporting water or fire suppression material or equipment required for the protection of essential or hazardous facilities or special occupancy structures;

(iv) emergency vehicle shelters and garages;

(v) structures and equipment in emergency preparedness centers;

(vi) standby power-generating equipment for essential facilities;

(vii) structures and equipment in government communication centers and other facilities requiring emergency response;

(viii) aviation control towers, air traffic control centers, and emergency aircraft hangars; and

(ix) buildings and other structures having critical national defense functions;

(D) structures exceeding 100 feet in height above average ground level;

(E) buildings that are customarily occupied by human beings and are four stories or 45 feet or more above average ground level; and

(F) bridges having a total span of more than 200 feet and piers having a surface area greater than 10,000 square feet;

(45) "AXP" means the Architect Experience Program administered by NCARB and constitutes the record keeping system for verifying an intern-architect's fulfillment of the education and training standards established by NCARB;

(46) "progressive structural experience" means the experience gained by an applicant as a structural engineer while designing one or more significant structures under the responsible charge of a registered structural engineer.

(b) For purposes of this chapter, "department" means the Department of Commerce, Community, and Economic Development.

(c) For the purposes of AS 08.48.331(a)(14), "designing fire detection or suppression systems" includes those studies and activities related to the installation, maintenance, and inspection of those systems, including the direction of or the performance of fire protection systems surveys, consultation, investigation, evaluation, planning, and observations of construction and the organizational and economic aspects of those studies and activities.

CODE OF ETHICS

Preamble

Engineering is an important and learned profession. As members of this profession, engineers are expected to exhibit the highest standards of honesty and integrity. Engineering has a direct and vital impact on the quality of life for all people. Accordingly, the services provided by engineers require honesty, impartiality, fairness, and equity, and must be dedicated to the protection of the public health, safety, and welfare. Engineers must perform under a standard of professional behavior that requires adherence to the highest principles of ethical conduct.

I. Fundamental Canons

Engineers, in the fulfillment of their professional duties, shall:

- 1) Hold paramount the safety, health, and welfare of the public.
- 2) Perform services only in areas of their competence.
- 3) Issue public statements only in an objective and truthful manner.
- 4) Act for each employer or client as faithful agents or trustees.
- 5) Avoid deceptive acts.
- 6) Conduct themselves honorably, responsibly, ethically, and lawfully so as to enhance the honor, reputation, and usefulness of the profession.

II. Rules of Practice

1. Engineers shall hold paramount the safety, health, and welfare of the public.

- 1) If engineers' judgment is overruled under circumstances that endanger life or property, they shall notify their employer or client and such other authority as may be appropriate.
- 2) Engineers shall approve only those engineering documents that are in conformity with applicable standards.

- 3) Engineers shall not reveal facts, data, or information without the prior consent of the client or employer except as authorized or required by law or this Code.
 - 4) Engineers shall not permit the use of their name or associate in business ventures with any person or firm that they believe is engaged in fraudulent or dishonest enterprise.
 - 5) Engineers shall not aid or abet the unlawful practice of engineering by a person or firm.
 - 6) Engineers having knowledge of any alleged violation of this Code shall report thereon to appropriate professional bodies and, when relevant, also to public authorities, and cooperate with the proper authorities in furnishing such information or assistance as may be required.
2. Engineers shall perform services only in the areas of their competence.
- 1) Engineers shall undertake assignments only when qualified by education or experience in the specific technical fields involved.
 - 2) Engineers shall not affix their signatures to any plans or documents dealing with subject matter in which they lack competence, nor to any plan or document not prepared under their direction and control.
 - 3) Engineers may accept assignments and assume responsibility for coordination of an entire project and sign and seal the engineering documents for the entire project, provided that each technical segment is signed and sealed only by the qualified engineers who prepared the segment.
3. Engineers shall issue public statements only in an objective and truthful manner.
- 1) Engineers shall be objective and truthful in professional reports, statements, or testimony. They shall include all relevant and pertinent information in such reports, statements, or testimony, which should bear the date indicating when it was current.
 - 2) Engineers may express publicly technical opinions that are founded upon knowledge of the facts and competence in the subject matter.
 - 3) Engineers shall issue no statements, criticisms, or arguments on technical matters that are inspired or paid for by interested parties, unless they have prefaced their comments by explicitly identifying the interested parties on whose

behalf they are speaking, and by revealing the existence of any interest the engineers may have in the matters.

4. Engineers shall act for each employer or client as faithful agents or trustees.

1) Engineers shall disclose all known or potential conflicts of interest that could influence or appear to influence their judgment or the quality of their services.

2) Engineers shall not accept compensation, financial or otherwise, from more than one party for services on the same project, or for services pertaining to the same project, unless the circumstances are fully disclosed and agreed to by all interested parties.

3) Engineers shall not solicit or accept financial or other valuable consideration, directly or indirectly, from outside agents in connection with the work for which they are responsible.

4) Engineers in public service as members, advisors, or employees of a governmental or quasi-governmental body or department shall not participate in decisions with respect to services solicited or provided by them or their organizations in private or public engineering practice.

5) Engineers shall not solicit or accept a contract from a governmental body on which a principal or officer of their organization serves as a member.

5. Engineers shall avoid deceptive acts.

1) Engineers shall not falsify their qualifications or permit misrepresentation of their or their associates' qualifications. They shall not misrepresent or exaggerate their responsibility in or for the subject matter of prior assignments. Brochures or other presentations incident to the solicitation of employment shall not misrepresent pertinent facts concerning employers, employees, associates, joint venturers, or past accomplishments.

2) Engineers shall not offer, give, solicit, or receive, either directly or indirectly, any contribution to influence the award of a contract by public authority, or which may be reasonably construed by the public as having the effect or intent of influencing the awarding of a contract. They shall not offer any gift or other valuable consideration in order to secure work. They shall not pay a commission, percentage, or brokerage fee in order to secure work, except to a bona fide employee or bona fide established commercial or marketing agencies retained by them.

III. Professional Obligations

1. Engineers shall be guided in all their relations by the highest standards of honesty and integrity.

- 1) Engineers shall acknowledge their errors and shall not distort or alter the facts.
- 2) Engineers shall advise their clients or employers when they believe a project will not be successful.
- 3) Engineers shall not accept outside employment to the detriment of their regular work or interest. Before accepting any outside engineering employment, they will notify their employers.
- 4) Engineers shall not attempt to attract an engineer from another employer by false or misleading pretenses.
- 5) Engineers shall not promote their own interest at the expense of the dignity and integrity of the profession.

2. Engineers shall at all times strive to serve the public interest.

- 1) Engineers are encouraged to participate in civic affairs; career guidance for youths; and work for the advancement of the safety, health, and well-being of their community.
- 2) Engineers shall not complete, sign, or seal plans and/or specifications that are not in conformity with applicable engineering standards. If the client or employer insists on such unprofessional conduct, they shall notify the proper authorities and withdraw from further service on the project.
- 3) Engineers are encouraged to extend public knowledge and appreciation of engineering and its achievements.
- 4) Engineers are encouraged to adhere to the principles of sustainable development¹ in order to protect the environment for future generations.

3. Engineers shall avoid all conduct or practice that deceives the public.

- 1) Engineers shall avoid the use of statements containing a material misrepresentation of fact or omitting a material fact.

- 2) Consistent with the foregoing, engineers may advertise for recruitment of personnel.
 - 3) Consistent with the foregoing, engineers may prepare articles for the lay or technical press, but such articles shall not imply credit to the author for work performed by others.
4. Engineers shall not disclose, without consent, confidential information concerning the business affairs or technical processes of any present or former client or employer, or public body on which they serve.
- 1) Engineers shall not, without the consent of all interested parties, promote or arrange for new employment or practice in connection with a specific project for which the engineer has gained particular and specialized knowledge.
 - 2) Engineers shall not, without the consent of all interested parties, participate in or represent an adversary interest in connection with a specific project or proceeding in which the engineer has gained particular specialized knowledge on behalf of a former client or employer.
5. Engineers shall not be influenced in their professional duties by conflicting interests.
- 1) Engineers shall not accept financial or other considerations, including free engineering designs, from material or equipment suppliers for specifying their product.
 - 2) Engineers shall not accept commissions or allowances, directly or indirectly, from contractors or other parties dealing with clients or employers of the engineer in connection with work for which the engineer is responsible.
6. Engineers shall not attempt to obtain employment or advancement or professional engagements by untruthfully criticizing other engineers, or by other improper or questionable methods.
- 1) Engineers shall not request, propose, or accept a commission on a contingent basis under circumstances in which their judgment may be compromised.
 - 2) Engineers in salaried positions shall accept part-time engineering work only to the extent consistent with policies of the employer and in accordance with ethical considerations.
 - 3) Engineers shall not, without consent, use equipment, supplies, laboratory, or office facilities of an employer to carry on outside private practice.

7. Engineers shall not attempt to injure, maliciously or falsely, directly or indirectly, the professional reputation, prospects, practice, or employment of other engineers. Engineers who believe others are guilty of unethical or illegal practice shall present such information to the proper authority for action.

1) Engineers in private practice shall not review the work of another engineer for the same client, except with the knowledge of such engineer, or unless the connection of such engineer with the work has been terminated.

2) Engineers in governmental, industrial, or educational employ are entitled to review and evaluate the work of other engineers when so required by their employment duties.

3) Engineers in sales or industrial employ are entitled to make engineering comparisons of represented products with products of other suppliers.

8. Engineers shall accept personal responsibility for their professional activities, provided, however, that engineers may seek indemnification for services arising out of their practice for other than gross negligence, where the engineer's interests cannot otherwise be protected.

1) Engineers shall conform with state registration laws in the practice of engineering.

2) Engineers shall not use association with a non-engineer, a corporation, or partnership as a "cloak" for unethical acts.

9. Engineers shall give credit for engineering work to those to whom credit is due, and will recognize the proprietary interests of others.

1) Engineers shall, whenever possible, name the person or persons who may be individually responsible for designs, inventions, writings, or other accomplishments.

2) Engineers using designs supplied by a client recognize that the designs remain the property of the client and may not be duplicated by the engineer for others without express permission.

3) Engineers, before undertaking work for others in connection with which the engineer may make improvements, plans, designs, inventions, or other records that may justify copyrights or patents, should enter into a positive agreement regarding ownership.

4) Engineers' designs, data, records, and notes referring exclusively to an employer's work are the employer's property. The employer should indemnify the engineer for use of the information for any purpose other than the original purpose.

5) Engineers shall continue their professional development throughout their careers and should keep current in their specialty fields by engaging in professional practice, participating in continuing education courses, reading in the technical literature, and attending professional meetings and seminars.

REFERENCES

Alaska State Board of Registration for Architects, Engineers, and Land Surveyors: Alaska Statutes and Regulations

<https://www.commerce.alaska.gov/web/Portals/5/pub/aelsstatutesregs.pdf>

Alaska Statutes: Title 8. Business and Professions, Ch. 48 Architects, Engineers, and Land Surveyors, (AS 08.48.011 to AS 08.48.351)

<https://www.akleg.gov/basis/statutes.asp#08.48.010>

Alaska Administrative Code (Alaska Regulations): Title 12 Professional Regulations, Ch. 36 State Board of Registration for Architects, Engineers, and Land Surveyors, (12 AAC 36.010 to 12 AAC 36.990)

<https://www.akleg.gov/basis/aac.asp#12.36.010>

National Society of Professional Engineers, Code of Ethics

<http://www.nspe.org/resources/ethics/code-ethics>